### MASER

Measurement, Analyses, Simulations of Emissions in the Radio range <u>https://maser.lesia.obspm.fr</u>

 Science-ready and Open science Toolbox for low frequency radio astronomy publishing, discovery, sharing, display, modeling ...

l'Observatoire CBK

eur



**Cecconi**, B., Loh, A., Sidaner, P. L., Savalle, R., Bonnin, X., Nguyen, Q. N., et al. (**2020**). MASER: A Science Ready Toolbox for Low Frequency Radio Astronomy. *Data Science Journal*, *19*(18), 1062. <u>https://doi.org/10.5334/dsj-2020-012</u>

The Europlanet-2024 Research Infrastructure project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 871149.

ACOBS

# MASER Why and for whom?

- Low frequency radioastronomy:
  - large collections (long time scales and/or high resolution...)
  - event/features not always predictibles (sporadic, intermittent...)
- Users needs:
  - discovery of datasets
  - online access for visualisation
  - python library for **programmatic access**
  - annotation and sharing of event/feature catalogues
  - hosting datasets

- Mostly **spectrograms (aka dynamic-spectra)**. Measured parameter (flux, polarization...) depending on time and frequency.
- Sometime: "waveform" (direct sampling of electric signal temporal fluctuations). Much higher data rate needed.
- also, events. timestamp + label + parameters (coverage) + data ? waveform snapshot can be considered as an event.
- and catalogues of events/features
- NB: imaging data not in the scope of MASER



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### MASER Architecture



Figure 5. Ecosystème MASER : relation entre les différentes interfaces mises en place.

# AccessAccessDiscovery(stream)(web)

### DMP + DOI (+landing page) per collection



# Interfaces

### • IVOA:

- EPN-TAP (solar system data discovery)
- TAP (tabular data access): 2 servers (PADC: <u>http://voparis-tap-maser.obspm.fr</u>, CDN: <u>http://vogate.obs-nancay.fr</u>)
- Datalink (linking between data, quicklook, access)
- UWS (run on demand): 1 server, https://voparis-uws-maser.obspm.fr/client/
- IVOA registry

### • IHDEA:

- das2: data streaming, 2 servers (PADC: <u>http://voparis-das-maser.obspm.fr/das2/</u> <u>server</u>, CDN: <u>https://das2server.obs-nancay.fr/das2/server</u>)
- CDF-ISTP (format)
- SPASE registry

### • DOI:

- publishing collections (https://maser.lesia.obspm.fr/publications/doi/)
- landing page with schema.org

### • Other:

- TFCat (Time-Frequency Catalogue) <u>https://gitlab.obspm.fr/maser/catalogues/tfcat</u>
- WebGeoCalc (local instance of WGC/SPICE server developed by NASA/JPL)

# EPN-TAP service configuration

- DaCHS servers (v2.6)
- Resource configuration using CustomGrammar (external python script parsing data files), CDFGrammar or ODBCGrammar
- Subjects in IVOA/UAT keywords (not updated in Registry yet)
- Datalink implemented on some services to relate with previews, data streaming interfaces, documentation...

### Example with Voyager/PRA collection

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Autoplot

shift has no effect, press control to pan

### Data on demand

### Large data rate or long times intervals

=> need for optimized client/server distribution system.

- Existing solution developed by University of Iowa (USA): server=Das2 (<u>http://das2.org</u>) and client=Autoplot (<u>http://autoplot.org</u>)
- Built for space data (low data rate), but capable of serving long resampled times series.
   Tested with success on ground Nançay datasets: adapted also for ground based high data rate collections.
- Very simple configuration: data collection description files + data reader that produces "das2stream" formatted data.
- Implemented on LESIA, CDPP, and Nançay data collections (using the Maser4py modules):
  - LESIA: http://voparis-maser-das.obspm.fr/das2/server
  - Nançay: https://das2server.obs-nancay.fr/das2/server

# Das2 / Autoplot process



NDA/JunoN dataset (3TB/day)

 Das2 = data distribution system for time series + on demand resampling (averaging on the fly).
 HTTP REST Query: data collection + time interval + temporal resolution

# UWS for run on demand

- ExPRES code (Exoplanetary and Planetary Radio Emission Simulator) <u>https://github.com/maserlib/ExPRES</u> <u>https://voparis-uws-maser.obspm.fr/client/jobs/ExPRES</u> (using OPUS)
- Modelling of the spectro-temporal shape of radio emissions.
- Used in Cecconi et al., Planet. Space Sci (2021) mission planning of JUICE supplementary material: <u>https://doi.org/10.25935/8ZFF-NX36</u>

#### Galileo E12 Flyby

- ExPRES data 2 (ExPRES configuration and output)
- Cosmographia data 2 (Cosmographia configuration, `pov' and `top' movies)



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# Time-Frequency Catalogue Model & Format

### • Why?

In low frequency radio astronomy, *spectro-temporal* (aka *time-frequency*) features are key for science analysis.

### • Features:

- planetary emissions (auroral, lightnings...)
- solar emissions

### • Geometries:

- contour of feature (polygon, points...)
- skeleton line / shape of feature (line, points)



Jupiter DAM emissions (Nançay/NDA)



Figure 4. Spectrogrammes radio du NDA annotés, avec (en haut) le catalogue publié (Marques et al. 2017), (au milieu) les événements reconstruits pour la même observation, et (en bas), de nouveaux événements sur une observation récente (hors du catalogue d'entrainement).

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- skeleton line / shape of feature (line, points)



Jupiter DAM emissions (Nançay/NDA)



Figure 4. Spectrogrammes radio du NDA annotés, avec (en haut) le catalogue publié (Marques et al. 2017), (au milieu) les événements reconstruits pour la même observation, et (en bas), de nouveaux événements sur une observation récente (hors du catalogue d'entrainement).

# TFCat

- TFcat Model
  - A **TF-geometry** is a geometry (point, line-string, polygon, multi-points, multi-line-strings, multi-polygon), with coordinates in time and frequency (or wavelength, or wavenumber, or energy).
  - The **catalogue contains a list of features**, with a TF-geometry (or a set of geometries), and parameters.
  - The catalogue contains a definition of the features additional properties, with data type, description, unit, UCD, etc.
  - The **catalogue contains a set of global properties**, at catalogue level, with data type, description, unit, UCD, etc.
  - The **catalogue contains a description of the CRS** (coordinate reference system) defining the temporal and spectral axes, as well as the frame reference position.
- Specification: Cecconi, B., M. B. Taylor, X. Bonnin, A. Loh. (2022), JSON Implementation of Time-Frequency Radio Catalogues: TFCat (Version 1.0). PADC. https://doi.org/10.25935/6068-8528
   Publication: Cecconi, B., Louis, C. K., Bonnin, X., Loh, A., & Taylor, M. B. (2023). Time-frequency catalogue: JSON implementation and python library. Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences, 9, 1049677. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3389/fspas.2022.1049677">https://doi.org/10.3389/fspas.2022.1049677</a>
   Validator: in STILTS ! (thanks to Mark Taylor)

# TFCat + TAP exploration

- 1 Feature per row, Geometry as JSON string, Feature mapped properties into columns
- JSON-string allows to keep all information (geometry type, CRS, coordinates) of Feature for future use.

lo	d	Time_start	Time_end	Freq_min Freq_max [Hz] [Hz]	Geometry_type	Geometry		Quality	Area [s.Hz]	Nop
						<pre>{"type": "Feature", "crs": {"name": "Time-Frequency", "p</pre>	properties": {"time_coords": {"id": "unix", e_origin": "1970-01-01T00:00:00.0002", ency", "unit": "Hz"}, "ref_position": {"id": pordinates": [[1158051858.75, 24730.0],			
				Geometr	У		<ul> <li>24730.0, [1158051890.75, 25318.0],</li> <li>25318.0, [1158051938.75, 25318.0],</li> <li>25920.0, [1158051970.75, 25920.0],</li> <li>25920.0, [1158051858.75, 26536.0],</li> <li>26536.0, [1158051906.75, 26536.0],</li> </ul>			
	{"type": "F "nam "time_scal "Cas	eature", "crs": e": "Timestam e": "TT"}, "spe ssini"}}}, "geor [1158051874 [1158051900 [1158051900	{"name": ' p (Unix Tir ectral_coor metry": {"ty 4.75, 2473 6.75, 2531 2.75, 2532	Time-Frequent ne)", "unit": "s", ds": {"name": " pe": "MultiPoin 0.0], [11580518 8.0], [11580519 0.01 [11580519	cy", "properti , "time_origin Frequency", t", "coordinat 390.75, 2473 222.75, 2531 254 75 2592	es": {"time_coords": {"id": "unix", ": "1970-01-01T00:00:00.000Z", "unit": "Hz"}, "ref_position": {"id": es": [[1158051858.75, 24730.0], 0.0], [1158051890.75, 25318.0], 8.0], [1158051938.75, 25318.0], [1158052530.74, 29845.0], [1158051746.7 [1158052546.74, 30555.0], [1158052562.7	<ul> <li>26536.0, [1158052050.75, 26536.0],</li> <li>26536.0, [1158051842.75, 27167.0],</li> <li>27167.0, [1158052210.75, 27167.0],</li> <li>27167.0, [1158052258.75, 27167.0],</li> <li>27813.0, [1158052130.75, 27813.0],</li> <li>27813.0, [1158052178.75, 27813.0],</li> <li>27813.0, [1158052290.74, 27813.0],</li> <li>27813.0, [1158052290.74, 27813.0],</li> <li>27813.0, [1158052370.74, 29152.0],</li> <li>29152.0, [1158052370.74, 29152.0],</li> <li>29845.0, [1158052402.74, 29845.0],</li> <li>29845.0, [1158052402.74, 29845.0],</li> <li>29845.0, [1158052514.74, 29845.0],</li> <li>29845.0, [1158052514.74, 30555.0],</li> <li>4, 30555.0], [1158052578.74, 30555.0],</li> </ul>			
cassini_faraday_	_patches_2006- emi-0 12	2006-09- T09:02:26.750000 121	2006-09- Г09:19:14.740000	24730.0 43469.0	MultiPoint	[1158052642.74, 30555.0], [1158052610.7 [1158052642.74, 30555.0], [1158051746.7 [1158051746.75, 32025.0], [1158052642.7 [1158052674.74, 32025.0], [1158052690.7 [1158051746.75, 32787.0], [1158052766.7 [1158052706.74, 33567.0], [1158051746.7 [1158052738.74, 35182.0], [1158051746.7 [1158051762.75, 36019.0], [1158051778.7 [1158052754.74, 36019.0], [1158051810.7 [1158051842.75, 37752.0], [1158051890.7 [1158051874.75, 38650.0], [1158051922.7 [1158051874.75, 38650.0], [1158051922.7	<ul> <li>4, 30552.0], [1158052626.74, 30555.0],</li> <li>5, 31282.0], [1158052626.74, 31282.0],</li> <li>4, 32025.0], [1158052658.74, 32025.0],</li> <li>4, 32025.0], [1158051746.75, 33567.0],</li> <li>5, 35182.0], [1158051746.75, 36019.0],</li> <li>5, 36019.0], [1158051794.75, 36019.0],</li> <li>5, 36019.0], [1158051794.75, 36019.0],</li> <li>5, 36875.0], [1158051794.75, 36019.0],</li> <li>5, 37752.0], [1158051826.75, 37752.0],</li> <li>5, 37752.0], [1158051906.75, 37752.0],</li> <li>5, 38650.0], [1158051938.75, 38650.0],</li> <li>5, 38650.0], [1158051938.75, 38650.0],</li> </ul>	2	12025431.0	880

# TFCat in Autoplot

Juno Waves data - Electric Field Flux Density



2017-03-29 (088)

# Summary

- MASER: solar system radioastronomy

   possible extension to transient low frequency radio astronomy
   (starting of official operation in Jan 2022)
- IVOA integration:
  - EPN-TAP + Datalink 👍
    - search engine for local data management tools
    - data discovery
  - UWS works very well for job on demand
- Community Specific:
  - Das2: data streaming interface for dynamic spectra
  - TFCat for event/feature catalogues (next => FT-MOC !)