



Stellar Spectra
Theoretical Data

A usecase for stellar spectra within the Virtual Observatory

Goal Derive a first estimate of the rotation velocity of a star

Tools :

- database of observed stellar spectra **TBL Legacy**
- database of stellar synthetic spectra **POLLUX**
- database of stellar parameters from the literature **PASTEL/ Simbad**
- service for visualization of stellar spectra **VOSpec**

POLLUX and **TBL Legacy** teams :

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STEP 1 Search for Vega in TBL Legacy using VOSpec

Server Selector

Query by Service
Green services are online and support params selected

- Hubble Space Telescope Spectra
- HyperLeda FITS Archive Simple Spectrum Data Access
- HyperLeda FITS Archive Simple Spectrum Data Access(HFA SSA)
- INES: The IUE Newly Extracted Spectra
- International Ultraviolet Explorer
- OMC: The INTEGRAL Optical Monitoring Camera
- Optical spectra of the XMM-Newton Optical Follow-up results database (XIDResult)
- SSA Service for Optical Spectroscopy in the CDF-S
- SSA Service for zCOSMOS Bright Spectroscopic Observations DR2
- ST-ECF Hubble Legacy Archive High-Level Spectra
- ST-ECF Hubble Space Telescope Spectra
- Spectrum interpolator for the ELODIE library
- TBL Narval legacy
- The COROT PUBLIC ARCHIVE AT LAEFF
- The ISO Data Archive InterOperability System
- Tubingen Echelle Spectra

Query Outlook

Refresh Add SSA/TSA Select All SSA

```
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=279.234735,38.78369194&SIZE=1
-----
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=279.234735,38.78369194&SIZE=1
-----
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=279.234735,38.78369194&SIZE=1
```

Query by params

Tree

- Qu...
 - TARGET.NAME VEGA
 - Simple Qu...
 - POS 279.234735,38.78369194
 - SIZE 1
 - Advanced Qu...
 - Service Specific Qu...
 - TBL Narval lega...

Insert Param Value

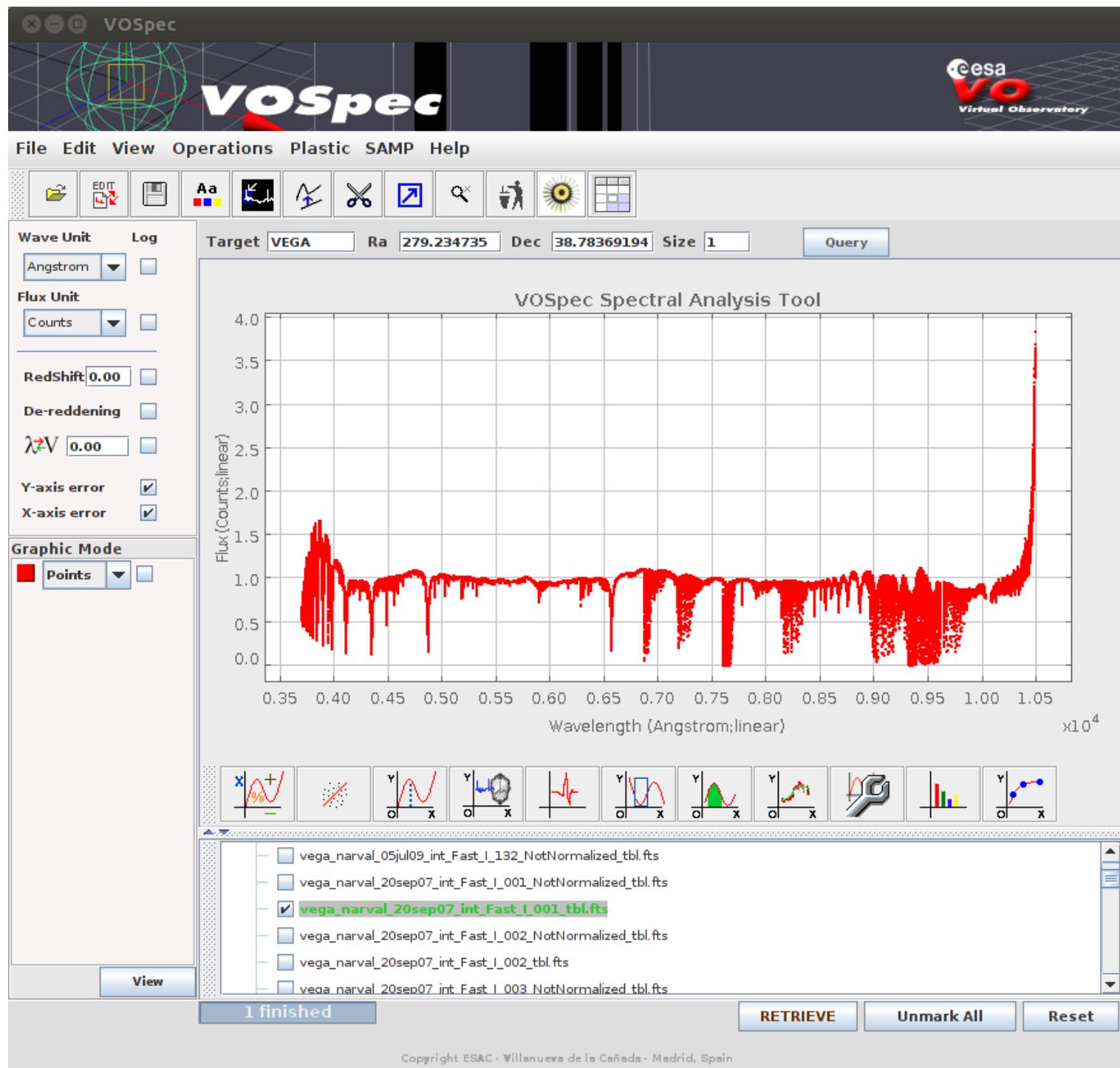
Point mouse on param label to see description

A

Query **Reset**

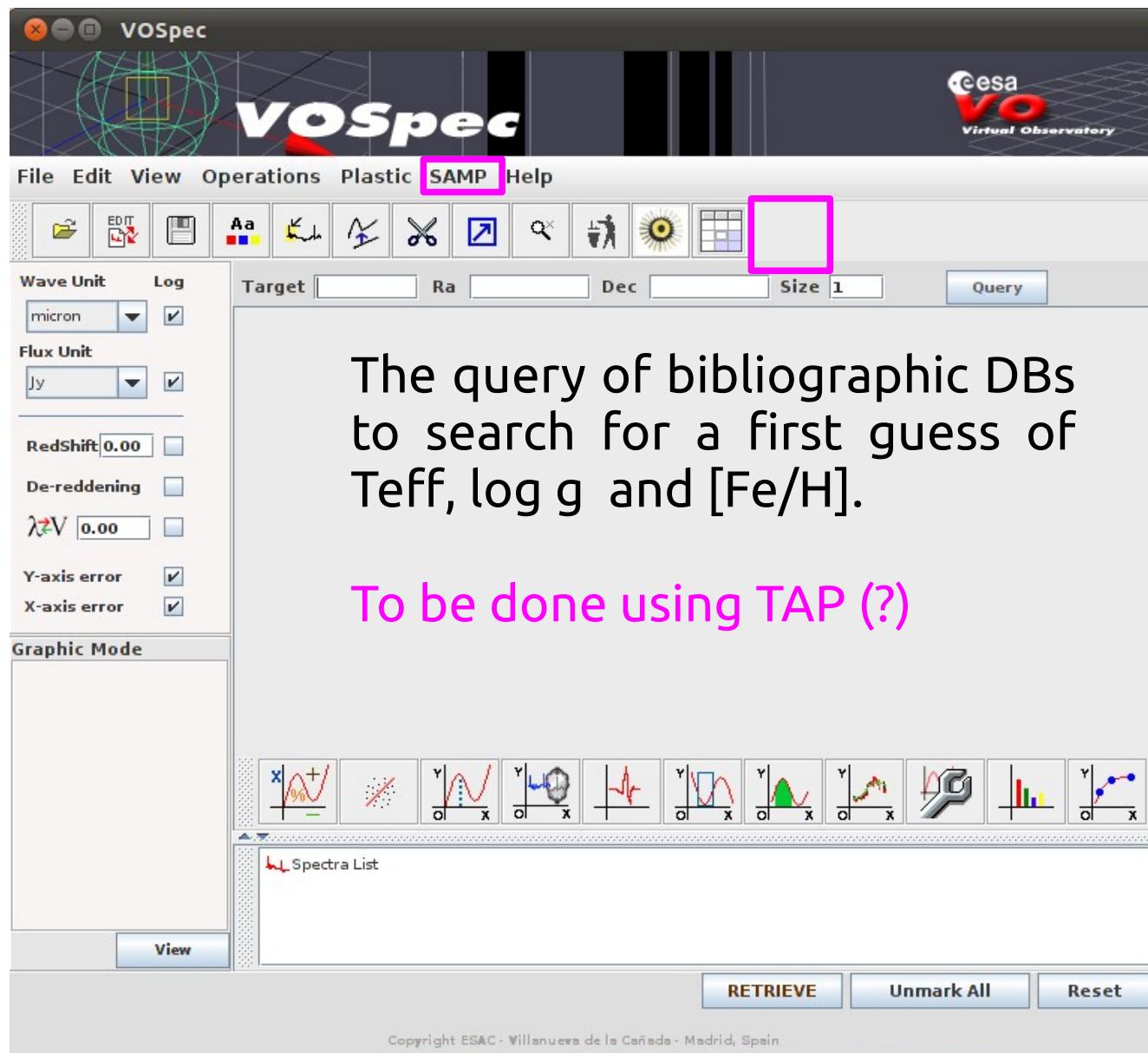
STEP 1

Search for Vega in TBL Legacy using VOSpec



STEP 2

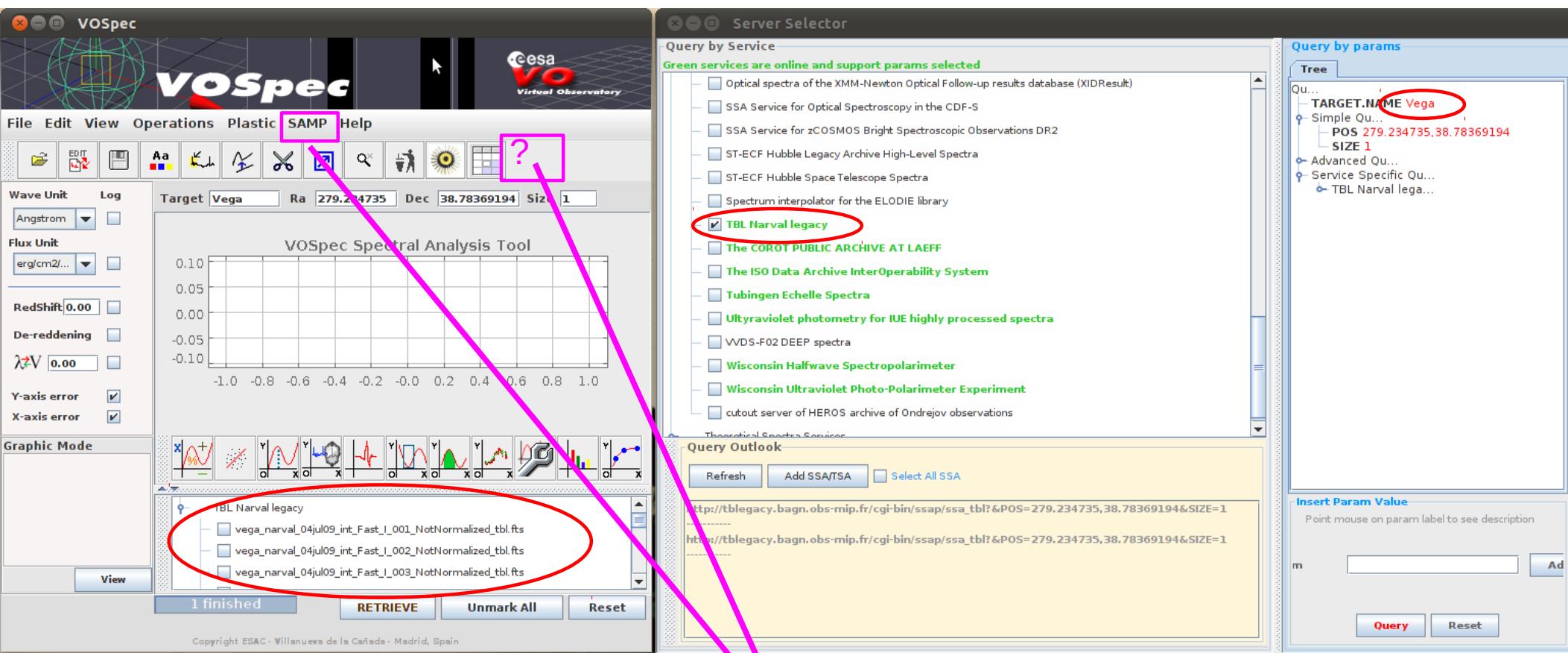
Search the bibliographic database for stellar parameters



STEP 2

Search the bibliographic database for stellar parameters

Case of VEGA



Query Simbad or PASTEL in VizieR

STEP 3 Using bibliographical indication to query POLLUX for appropriate spectra

Example 1 Teff , log g and [Fe/H] listed as measurements in Simbad

SIMBAD query result-Mozilla Firefox

Eichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils Aide

http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-id?mescat.fe_h=on&Ident=%402900336&Name=NAME+VE TBL legacy

Les plus visités Getting Started Latest Headlines SAO/NASA ADS Cust... Dictionnaire Français...

SIMBAD query result IVOA Recommendation - S... +

Simbad Query

Measurements (20 types) :

CEL : 1 Fe_H : 21 GEN : 1 GJ : 1 Hbet1 : 3 IRAS : 1 IRC : 1 ISO : 99 IUE : 65 JP11 : 5 MK : 33 oRV : 17
 PLX : 5 PM : 3 pos : 2 ROT : 6 SAO : 1 TD1 : 1 UBV : 13 uvby1 : 7

display selected measurements display all measurements clear

fe_h (21)

Teff	log.g	[Fe_H c]	CompStar	CatNo	Reference
19450	4.00	-0.55	SUN	F684	1995A&A...294..550H
19509	4.03	-0.72	SUN	F637	1993A&A...274..335S
19509	4.05	-0.70	SUN	F627	1993A&A...276..142H
19400	3.95	-0.76	SUN	F579	1990ApJ...363..234V
19509	4.03	-0.72	SUN	F563	1990ApJ...348..712A
19692	3.94	-0.73	SUN	F491	1986PASJ...38..215S
19509	3.90	-0.55	SUN	F480	1986A&A...165..170G
19692	3.94	-0.58	SUN	F389	1981PASJ...33..189S
19692	3.9	0.00	SUN	F347	1980ApJ...241..736D
19692	4.1	-1.36	SUN	F326	1979A&A....79..174C
18542	-0.90	SUN	F310		1978ApJ...219..515B
17875	-0.50	SUN	F310		1978ApJ...219..515B
19692	4.0	0.02	SUN	F240	1974ApJ...189..101S
9164	4.0	-0.25	SUN	F116	1969A&A....3..169G
9509	3.7	-0.10	SUN	F111	1968Obs...88..160S
8129	-0.10	SUN	F109		1968MNRAS.139..313P
9509	4.0	-0.10	SUN	F101	1968ApJ...152..483C
10080	3.5	0.20	SUN	F85	1967cmrs.R...339A
	0.05	SUN	F82		1966A.....71..181S
9000	3.8	0.06	SUN	F81	1966ApJ...146..880S
	-0.30	SUN	F21		1960ZA....49..129H

External archives :

Archive data at [HEASARC - High-Energy Astrophysics Science Archive Research Center](#)

Terminé

Retrieve the most recent determinations (for instance)

STEP 3

Using bibliographical indication to query POLLUX for appropriate spectra

Example 2 Teff , log g and [Fe/H] exist in PASTEL via VizieR

PASTEL Query

The Catalog Selection Page

Simple Target List Of Targets

Target Name (resolved by Sesame) or Position: vega J2000 Target dimension: 2 arcmin
Radius Box size

Radium Optical X Y The PASTEL catalogue (Soubiran+, 2010-) Similar Catalogs ReadMe+ftp B/pastel Post annotation

1.B/pastel/pastel The catalogue of stellar atmospheric parameters (Version 2011-04-19) (31724 rows)

Simple Constraint List Of Constraints

Query by Constraints applied on Columns (Output Order: + -)

Show Sort Column Clear Constraint Explain (UCD)

Constraint	Explain (UCD)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> recno	Record number within the original table (starting from 1) (meta.record)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> ID	(char) Designation (Note 1) (meta.id;phys.atmol.configuration)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> RAJ2000	"h:m:s" (n) Right Ascension J2000 (from Simbad) (pos.eq.ra;meta.main)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> DEJ2000	"d:m:s" (n) Declination J2000 (from Simbad) (pos.eq.dec;meta.main)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Bmag	(n) Johnson B magnitude from Simbad (phot.mag;em.opt.B)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> e_Bmag	(n) Standard error on Bmag (stat.error;phot.mag;em.opt.B)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Vmag	(n) Johnson V magnitude from Simbad (phot.mag;em.opt.V)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> e_Vmag	(n) Standard error on Vmag (stat.error;phot.mag;em.opt.V)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Jmag	(n) 2MASS J apparent magnitude (phot.mag;em.IR.J)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> e_Jmag	(n) 2MASS J total magnitude uncertainty (stat.error;phot.mag;em.IR.J)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Hmag	(n) 2MASS H apparent magnitude (phot.mag;em.IR.H)

ALL cols Reset All Clear Submit

(n) indicates a possible blank or NULL column



VizieR Result Page

Show the target form



Search Criteria

Save in CDSportal

Back

Keywords

B/pastel

Tables

B/pastel

..pastel

Choose

Constraints

vega

(2 arcmin)

Modify Query

Preferences

max: 50

HTML Table

 All columns

Compute

Submit

Mirrors

CDS, France

B/pastel/pastel

The PASTEL catalogue (Soubiran+, 2010-)

ReadMe+ftp

[Post annotation](#)

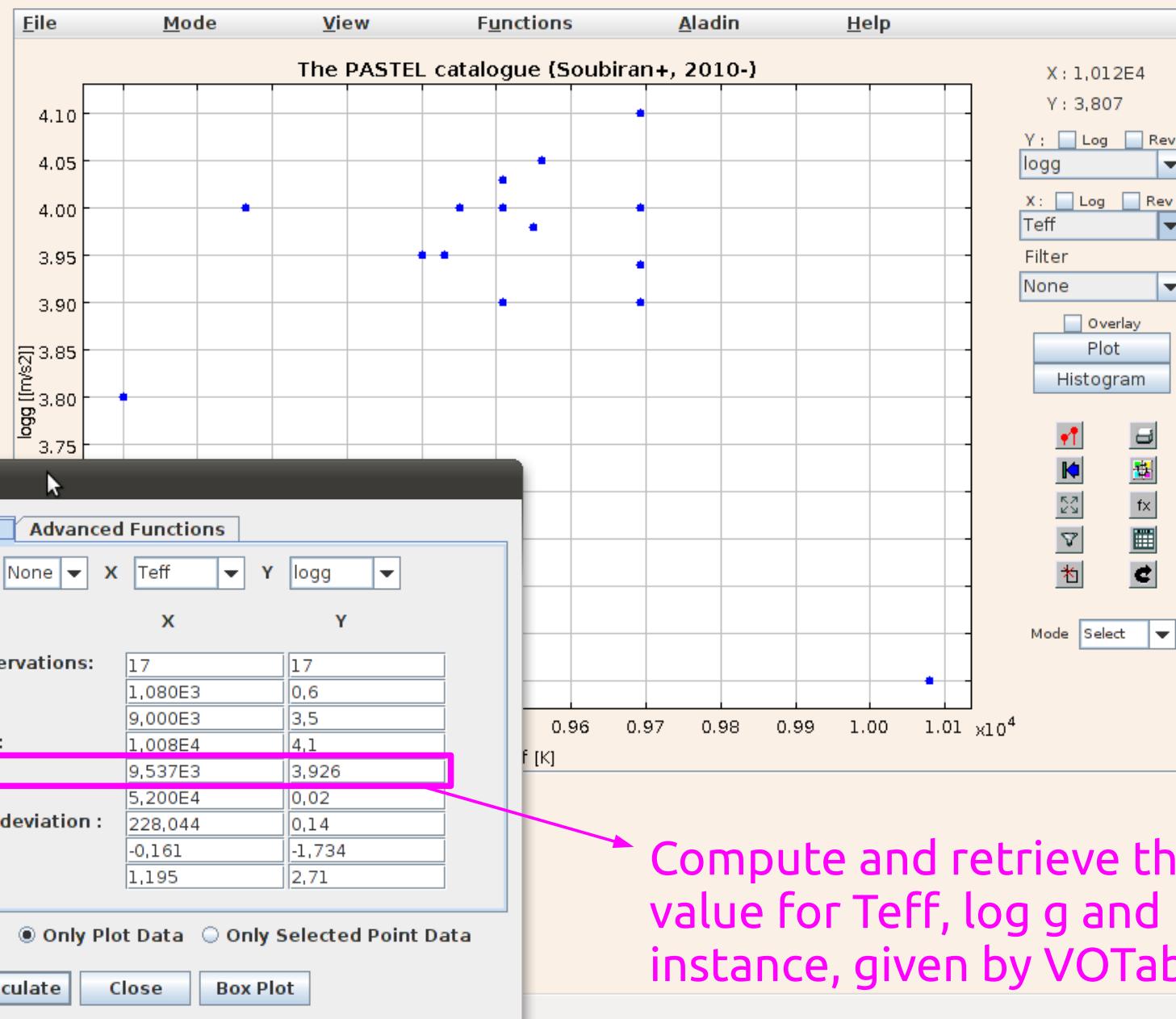
The catalogue of stellar atmospheric parameters (Version 2011-04-19) (31724 rows)



Full	ID	RAJ2000 "h:m:s"	DEJ2000 "d:m:s"	Bmag mag	Teff K	logg [m/s2]	[Fe/H] [Sun]	n [Sun]	e [Sun]
1	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030			0.05		
2	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030			-0.30		
3	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030			-0.54		
4	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	7875		-0.50		
5	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	8129		-0.10		
6	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	8542		-0.90		
7	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9000	3.80	0.06		
8	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9164	4.00	-0.25		
9	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9400	3.95	-0.76		
10	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9430	3.95	-0.57	0.12	
11	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9450	4.00	-0.55		
12	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9470				
13	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9509	3.70	-0.10		
14	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9509	3.90	-0.55		
15	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9509	4.00	-0.10		
16	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9509	4.03	-0.72		
17	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9549	3.98	-0.43		
18	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9560	4.05	-0.70		
19	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9692	3.90	0.00		
20	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9692	3.94	-0.58		
21	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9692	3.94	-0.73		
22	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9692	4.00	0.02		
23	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	9692	4.10	-1.36		
24	HD172167	18 36 56.3364	+38 47 01.291	0.030	10080	3.50	0.20		

Available Visualisations:

- Plot the results with the VOPlot utility



STEP 4 Query POLLUX database to retrieve appropriate spectra

Server Selector

Query by Service
Green services are online and support params selected

- PGos3: X-ray SSP models
- PGos3: evolutionary synthesis models repository
- POLLUX Database**
- POLLUX Database(2)
- POPSTAR with Chabrier IMF
- POPSTAR with Ferrini IMF
- POPSTAR with Kroupa IMF
- POPSTAR with Salpeter (1955) IMF with $m=(0.15-100)M_{\odot}$.
- POPSTAR with Salpeter (1955) IMF with $m=(0.85-120)M_{\odot}$.
- SED@ Evolutionary Synthesis Models
- SSA Service for Synthetical Spectra (TMAP)
- Synthetic photometry for COND 2000 models
- Synthetic photometry for DUSTY 2000 models.
- Synthetic photometry for Kurucz models
- Synthetic photometry for NextGen models

TLLISTV_PSTAR2006

Query Outlook

Refresh Add SSA/TSA Select All SSA

```
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=279.234735,38.78369194&SIZE=1
-----
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=279.234735,38.78369194&SIZE=1
-----
http://pollux.graal.univ-montp2.fr/ssaserver/tsap?&vturb_max=1.000&teff_min=3000&meta_m:
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=279.234735,38.78369194&SIZE=1
-----
http://pollux.graal.univ-montp2.fr/ssaserver/tsap?&vturb_max=1.000&meta_max=-5.000&logg_
```

Query by params

Tree

Qu...
TARGET.NAME Vega
Simple Qu...
POS 279.234735,38.78369194
SIZE 1
Advanced Qu...
Service Specific Qu...
TBL Narval lega...
POLLUX Database
teff_min 9500
teff_max 9500
logg_min 3.500
logg_max 4.000
vturb_min 2.000
vturb_max 2.000
meta_min -1.000
meta_max -0.500
model ALL

Made use of mean values computed from PASTEL query

Insert Param Value
Point mouse on param label to see description

-1.000

STEP 5

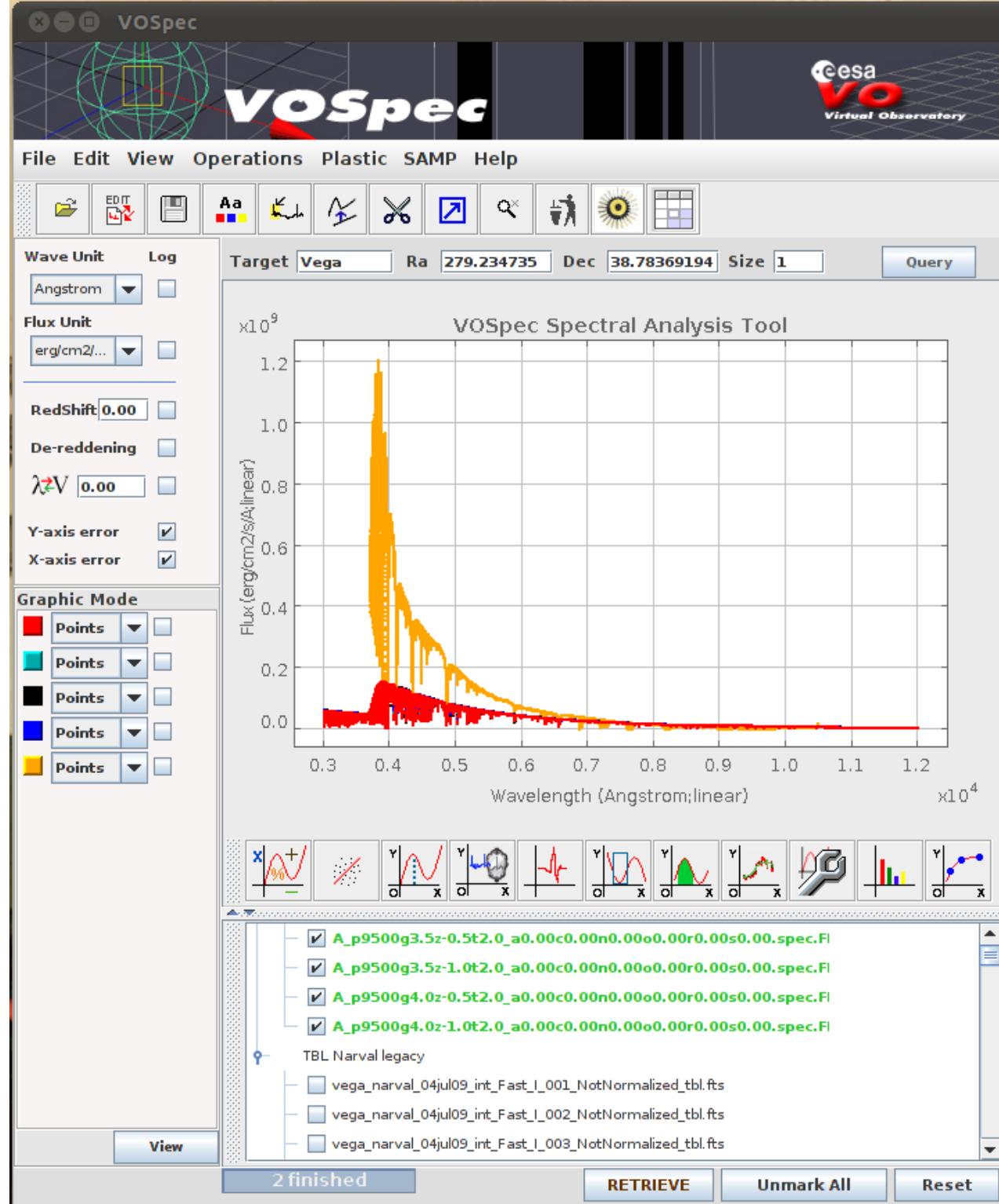
Visualize the results
of query :
normalized
NARVAL spectrum +
theoretical spectra



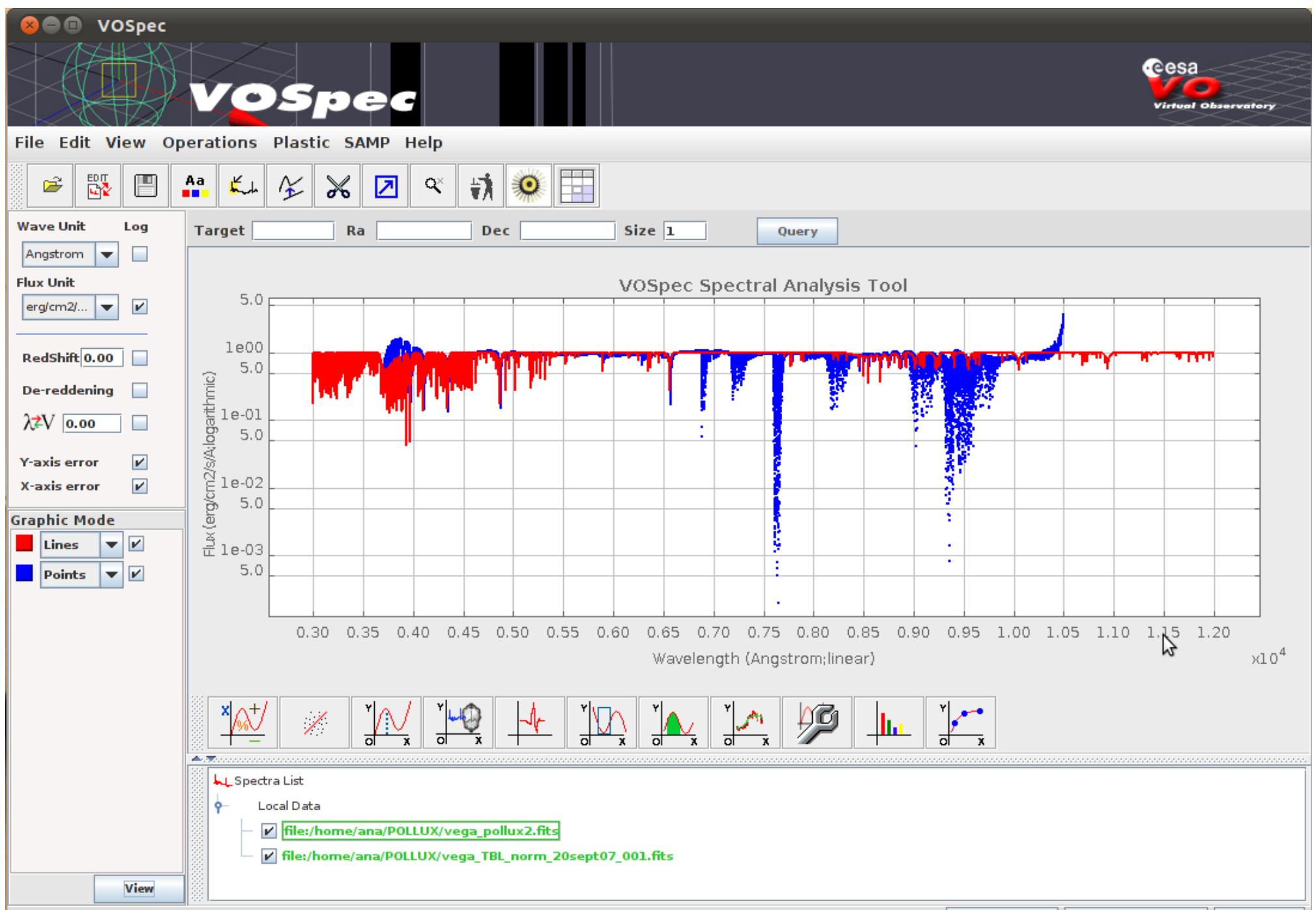
At present impossible from
the web only using VOSpec :

POLLUX data on **3 columns**
normalized flux is 3rd column
→ *need to download spectrum
locally*

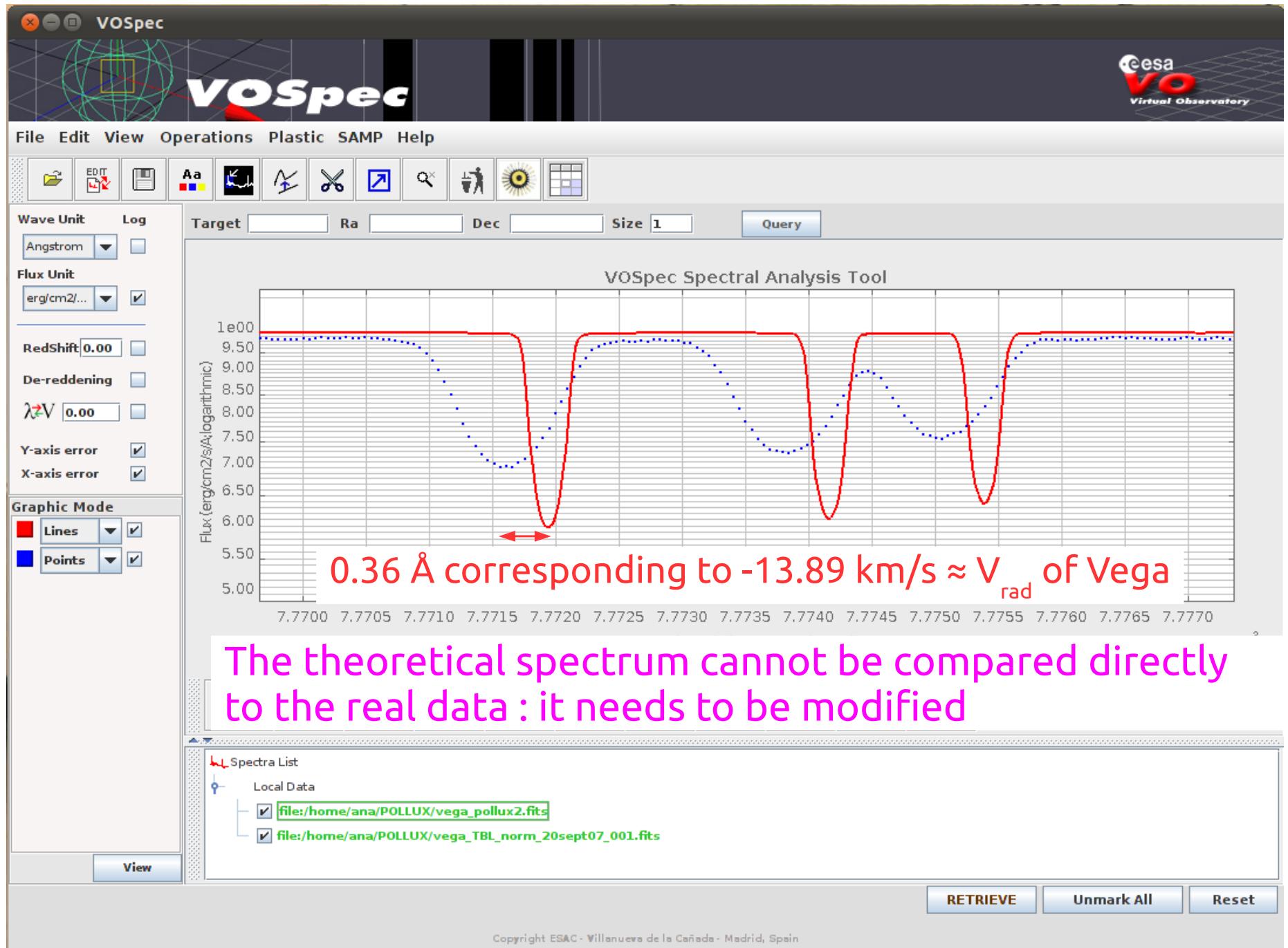
Normalized fluxes bear **no
unit** by definition : this is not
supported by VOSpec
→ *need to use a fake unit*



STEP 5 Visualize the results of query: normalized NARVAL spectrum + theoretical spectra

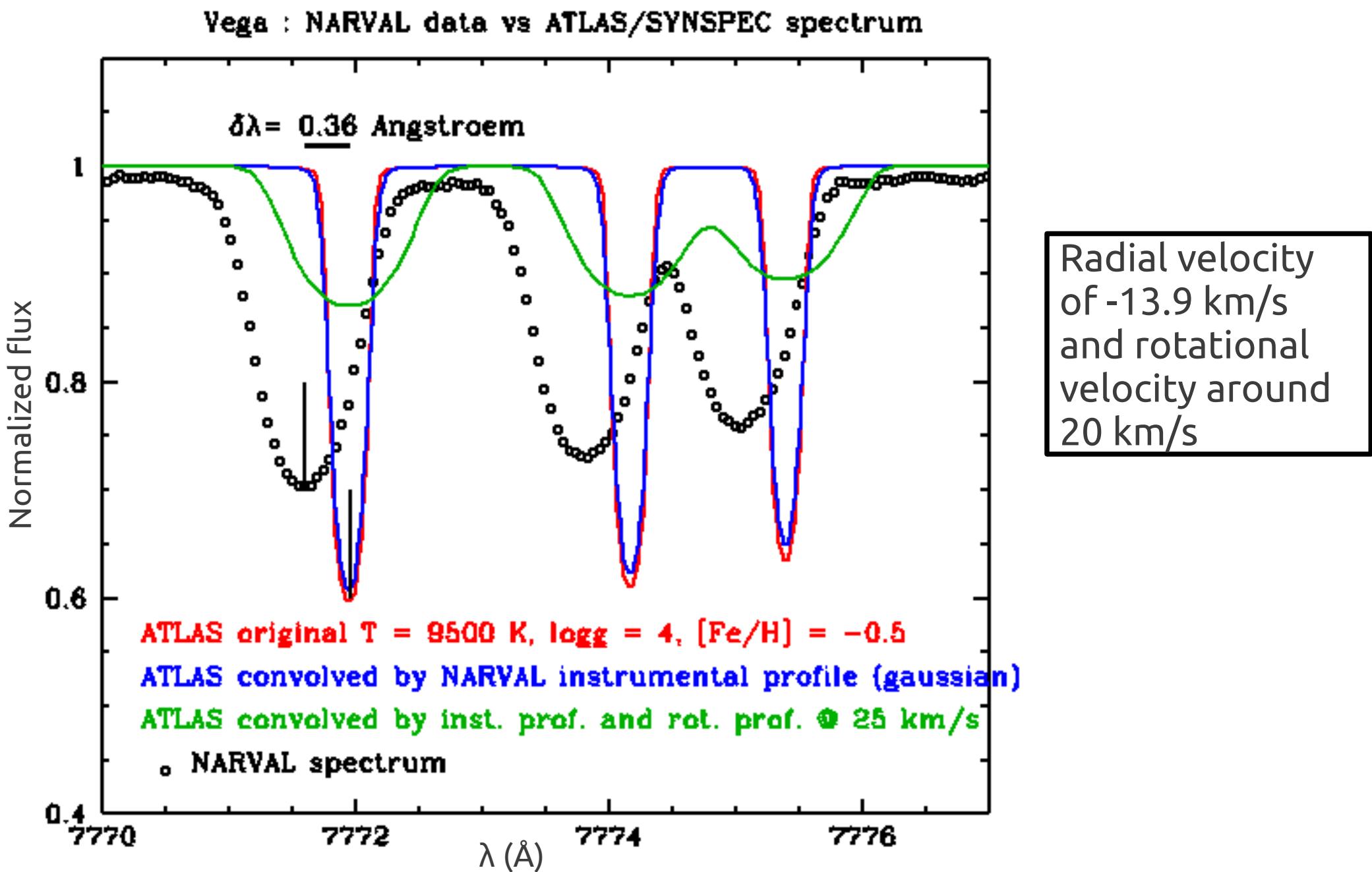


STEP 6 Modify the POLLUX spectrum to make it a simulated obs.



STEP 6

Convolve the POLLUX spectrum with instrumental and rotation profiles



STEP 1bis

Search for HD232862 in TBL Legacy using VOSpec

Server Selector

Query by Service
Green services are online and support params selected

- Hubble Space Telescope Spectra
- HyperLeda FITS Archive Simple Spectrum Data Access
- HyperLeda FITS Archive Simple Spectrum Data Access(HFA SSA)
- INES: The IUE Newly Extracted Spectra
- International Ultraviolet Explorer
- OMC: The INTEGRAL Optical Monitoring Camera
- Optical spectra of the XMM-Newton Optical Follow-up results database (XIDResult)
- SSA Service for Optical Spectroscopy in the CDF-S
- SSA Service for zCOSMOS Bright Spectroscopic Observations DR2
- ST-ECF Hubble Legacy Archive High-Level Spectra
- ST-ECF Hubble Space Telescope Spectra
- Spectrum interpolator for the ELODIE library
- TBL Narval legacy**
- The COROT PUBLIC ARCHIVE AT LAEFF
- The ISO Data Archive InterOperability System
- Tubingen Echelle Spectra
- Ultaviolet photometry for IUE highly processed spectra
- VVDS-F02 DEEP spectra
- Wisconsin Halfwave Spectropolarimeter

Query Outlook

Refresh Add SSA/TSA Select All SSA

```
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=59.333275,50.8551556&SIZE=1
-----
http://tblegacy.bagn.obs-mip.fr/cgi-bin/ssap/ssa_tbl?&POS=59.333275,50.8551556&SIZE=1
-----
```

Query by params

Tree

- Qu...
 - TARGET.NAME HD232862
 - Simple Qu...
 - POS 59.333275,50.8551556
 - SIZE 1
 - Advanced Qu...
 - Service Specific Qu...
 - TBL Narval lega...

Insert Param Value

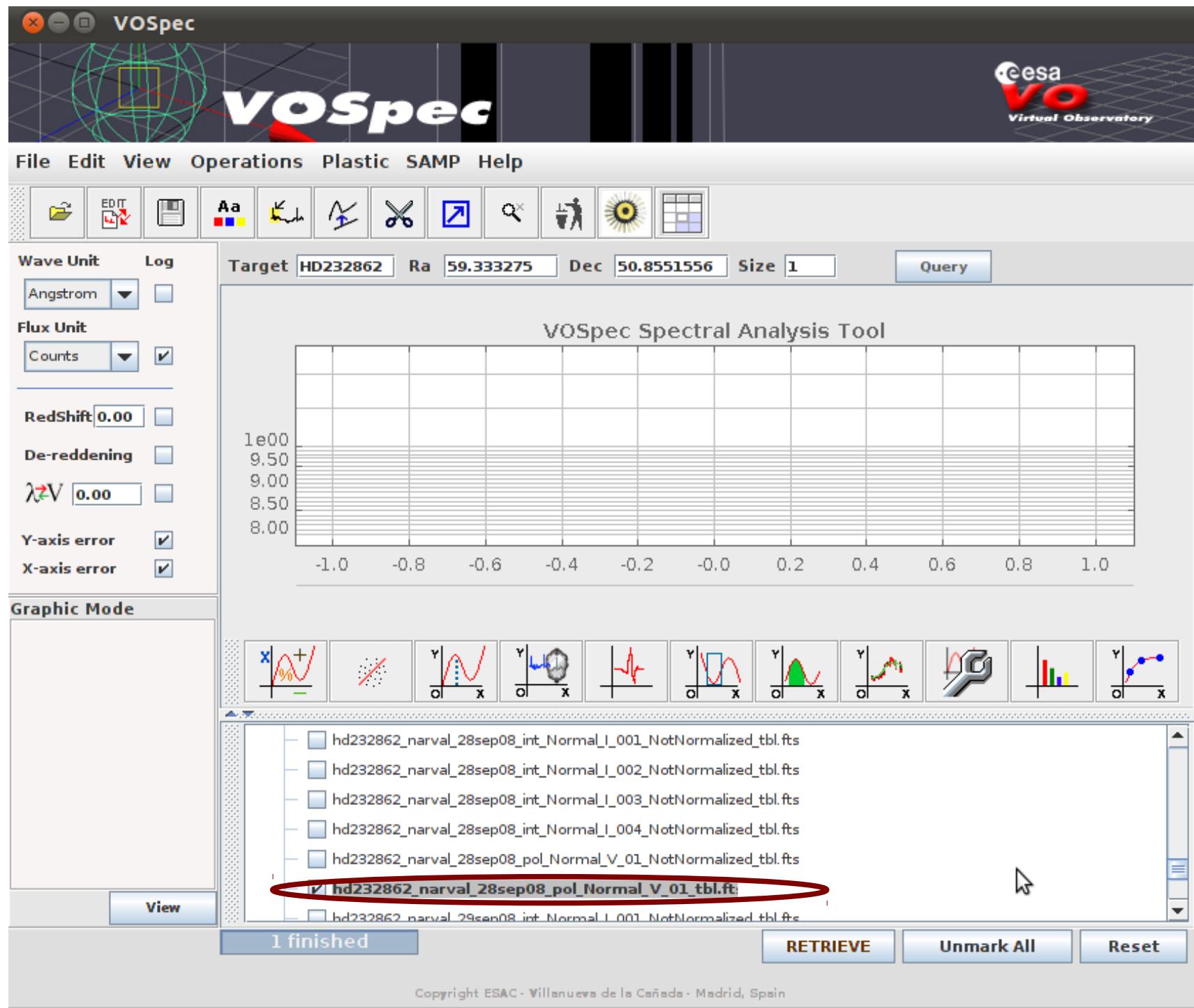
Point mouse on param label to see description

Text Param

Query **Reset**

STEP 1bis

Search for HD232862 in TBL Legacy using VOSpec



SIMBAD query result-Mozilla Firefox

Fichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils Aide

http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-id?Ident=%40213172&Name=HD+232862&submit=display+all+measurements#la

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VOSpec User Manual European Virtual Observa... SIMBAD query result +

CDSS CENTRE DE DONNÉES ASTRONOMIQUES DE STRASBOURG Simbad VizieR Aladin Catalogs Dictionary Biblio Tutorials Resources

SIMBAD query result

other query modes : Identifier query Coordinate query Criteria query Reference query Basic query Script submission Output options Help

Object query : HD 232862 C.D.S. - SIMBAD4 rel 1.179 - 2011.05.09CEST15:58:14

Available data : Basic data • Identifiers • Plot & images • Bibliography • Measurements • External archives • Notes • Annotations

Basic data :

HD 232862 -- Double or multiple star query around with radius arcmin

Other object types: * (HD,AG,BD,GEN#,PPM,SAO,UBV,YZ,[HFE83]) , ** (**,WDS)

ICRS coord. (ep=j2000) : 03 57 19.986 +50 51 18.56 (~) [298.33 270.49 0] B [1988A&AS...74..449R](#)

FK5 coord. (ep=j2000 eq=2000) : 03 57 19.986 +50 51 18.56 (~) [298.33 270.49 0] B [1988A&AS...74..449R](#)

FK4 coord. (ep=B1950 eq=1950) : 03 53 35.88 +50 42 44.3 (~) [370.68 336.40 0] B [1988A&AS...74..449R](#)

Gal coord. (ep=j2000) : 150.1882 -01.9076 (~) [298.33 270.49 0] B [1988A&AS...74..449R](#)

Proper motions mas/yr [error ellipse]: 54.9 -75.0 [4.4 4.0 0] B [1988A&AS...74..449R](#)

Radial velocity / Redshift / cz : V(km/s) -1.80 [0.20] / z(~) -0.000006 [0.000000] / cz -1.80 [0.20] (~) D [1999A&AS..139..433D](#)

Spectral type: G8II C ~

Fluxes (2) : B 10.33 [-] C ~
V 9.46 [-] C ~

Spectral type and radial velocity are available

References (12 between 1850 and 2011) display reference summary

Simbad bibliographic survey began in 1950 for stars (at least bright stars) and in 1983 for all other objects (outside the solar system).

from: 1850 to: \$currentYear

Measurements (6 types) :

IUE : 2 MK : 1 PM : 1 pos : 1 SAO : 1 UBV : 3

No direct access to T_{eff} , log g, [Fe/H]

Have a way to

- * propose a range of T_{eff} and log g from the analysis of the spectral type
- * browse the bibliographic resources to retrieve the information

External archives : Terminé



Stellar Spectra
Theoretical Data

Conclusions

The use of the Virtual Observatory for spectroscopic analysis is promising yet limited at present

- Tools (VOSpec)
 - units
 - more than 2 columns without local retrieval
 - query of bibliographical databases
 - convolution applet
 - radial velocity correction
 - spectral type interpreter
- Data Model
 - handle axis without units / normalized spectra
 - polarimetry specificities
 - degree of precision of theoretical spectra ?
- Access Protocols
 - linking to bibliographic databases
 - multi-column data (ex : spectropolarimetry with ESPaDoNS/NARVAL)