

Access to simulation codes with Astrogrid & Astro-Runtime

Franck Le Petit
Jonathan Normand
Fabrice Roy
Damien Guillaume

<http://vo.obspm.fr/simulation>

A user wants to interpretate absorptions / emissions in interstellar / intergalactic media



He needs access to simulation / modelisation codes :

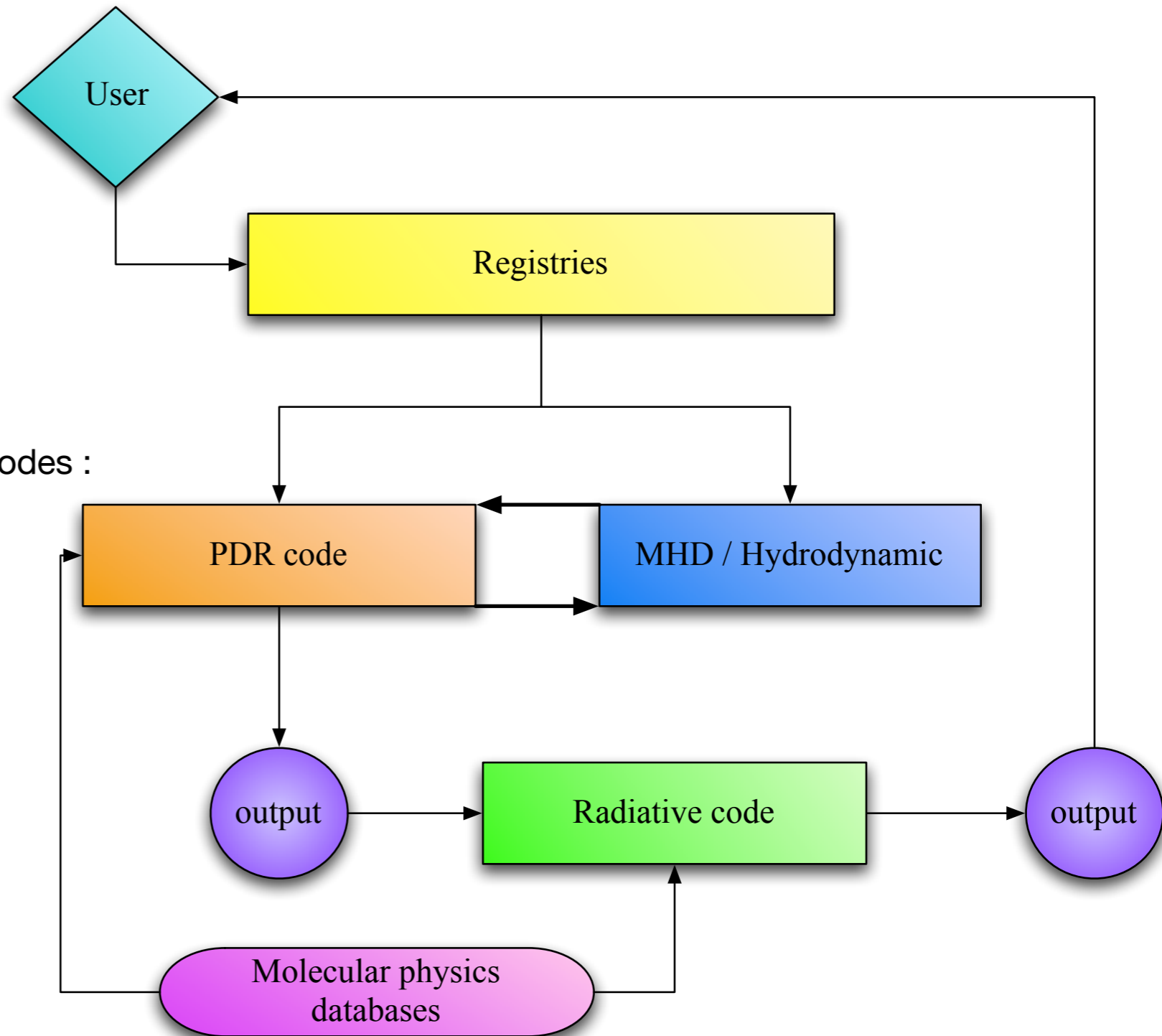
- Photo-dominated regions code (Ex: PDR)
Photo-ionized regions code (Ex : CLOUDY)

solves micro-physics :
chemistry, thermal balance, excitation

- Hydrodynamical / MHD code
solves dynamics : a collapse, a shock

- Eventually radiative transfer codes

First step : To be able to run simulation codes



Objectives :

- Find codes in the VO
- Give access to simulation codes
- Give access to computing facilities
- Should be useable by non-specialists
 - documentation
 - friendly interface
- Codes in the VO should allow all possibilities than in non-VO mode
- Association of codes should be easy : Workflows

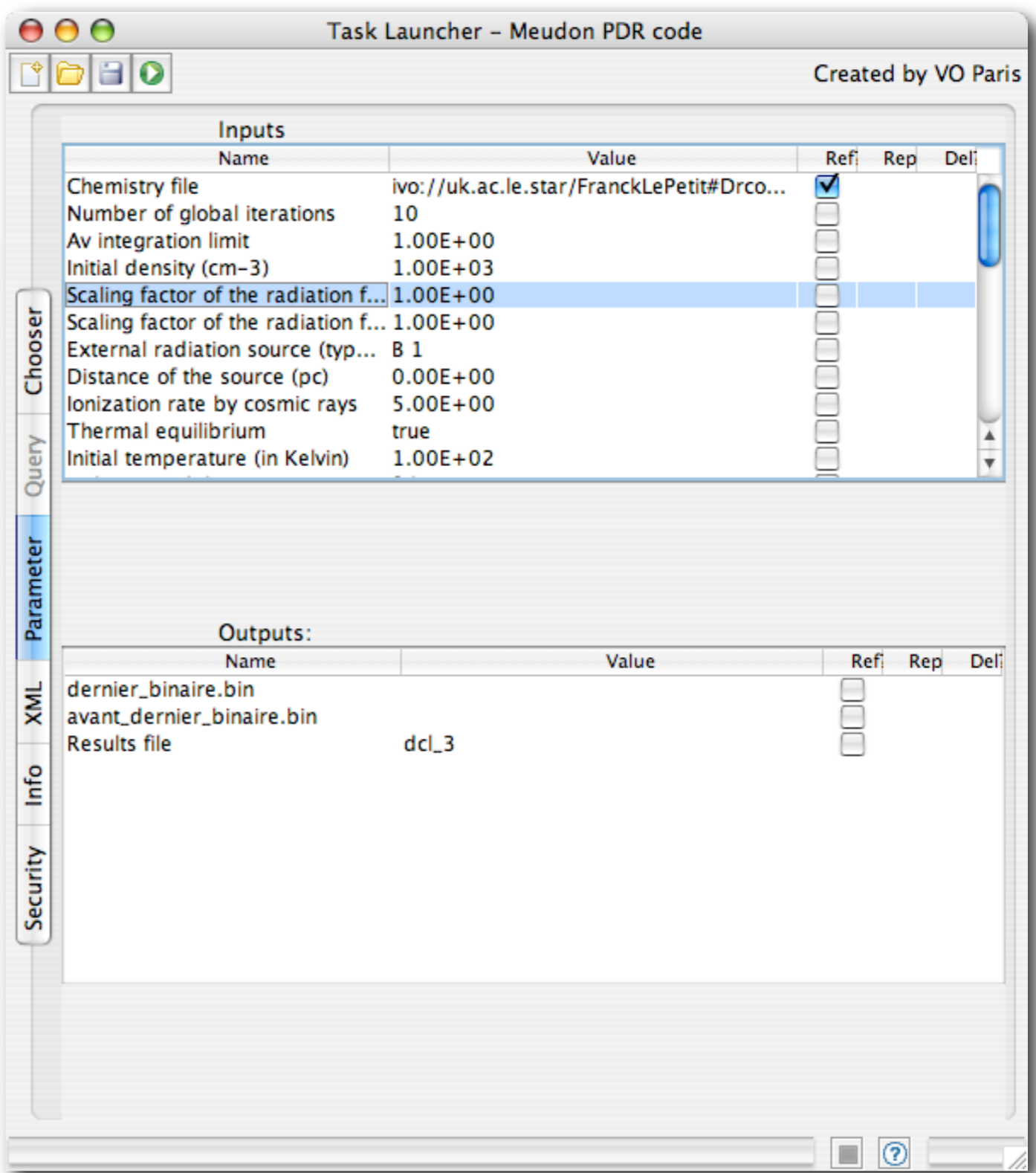
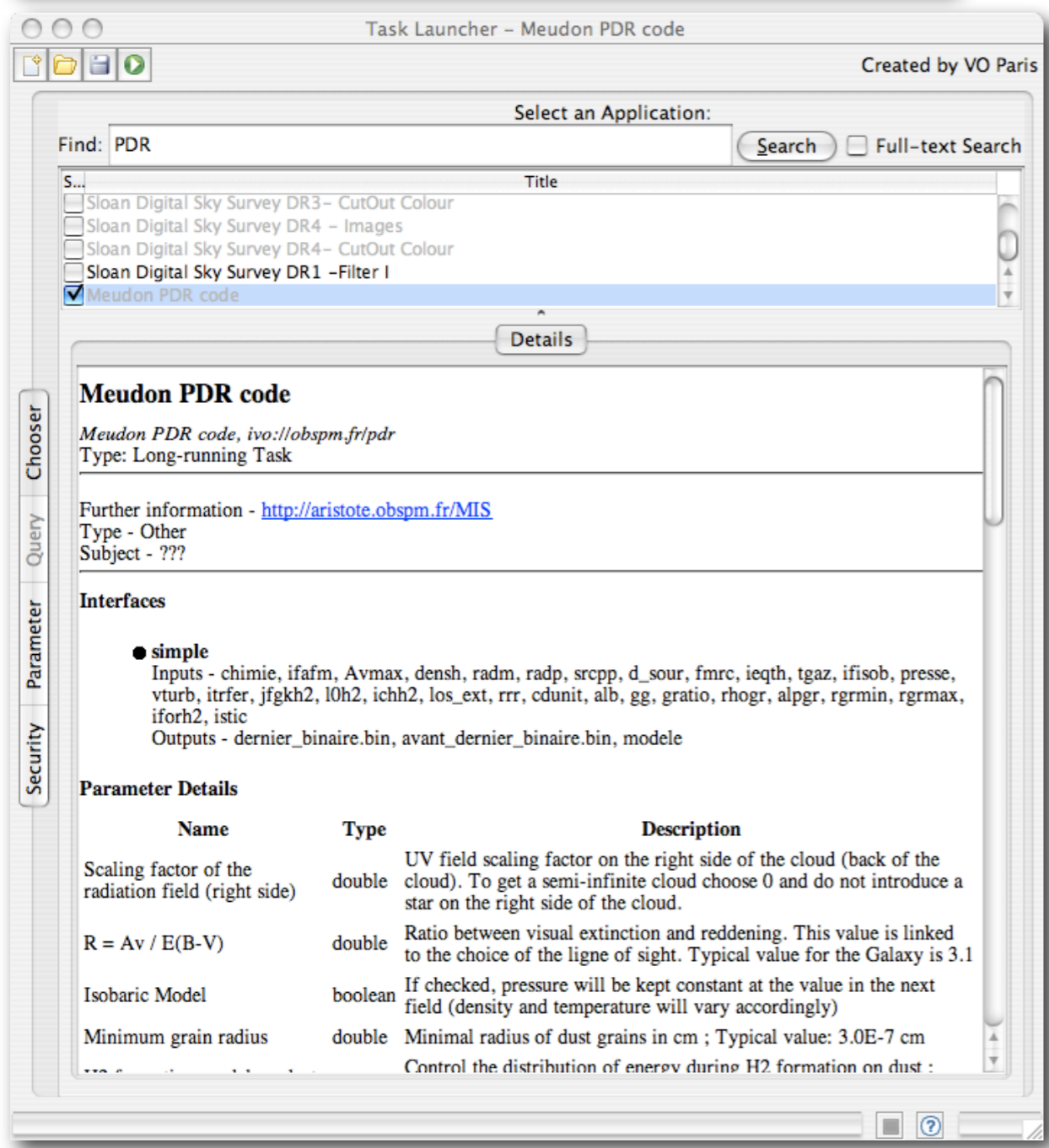
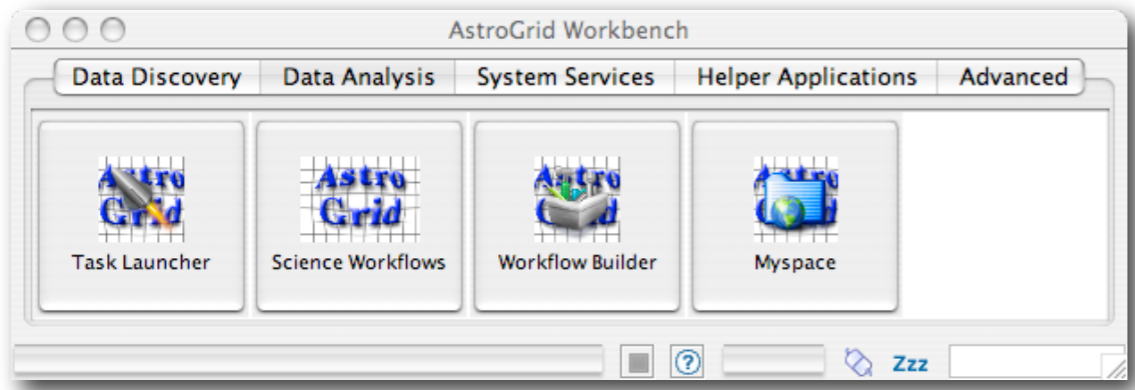
Registration in Astrogrid

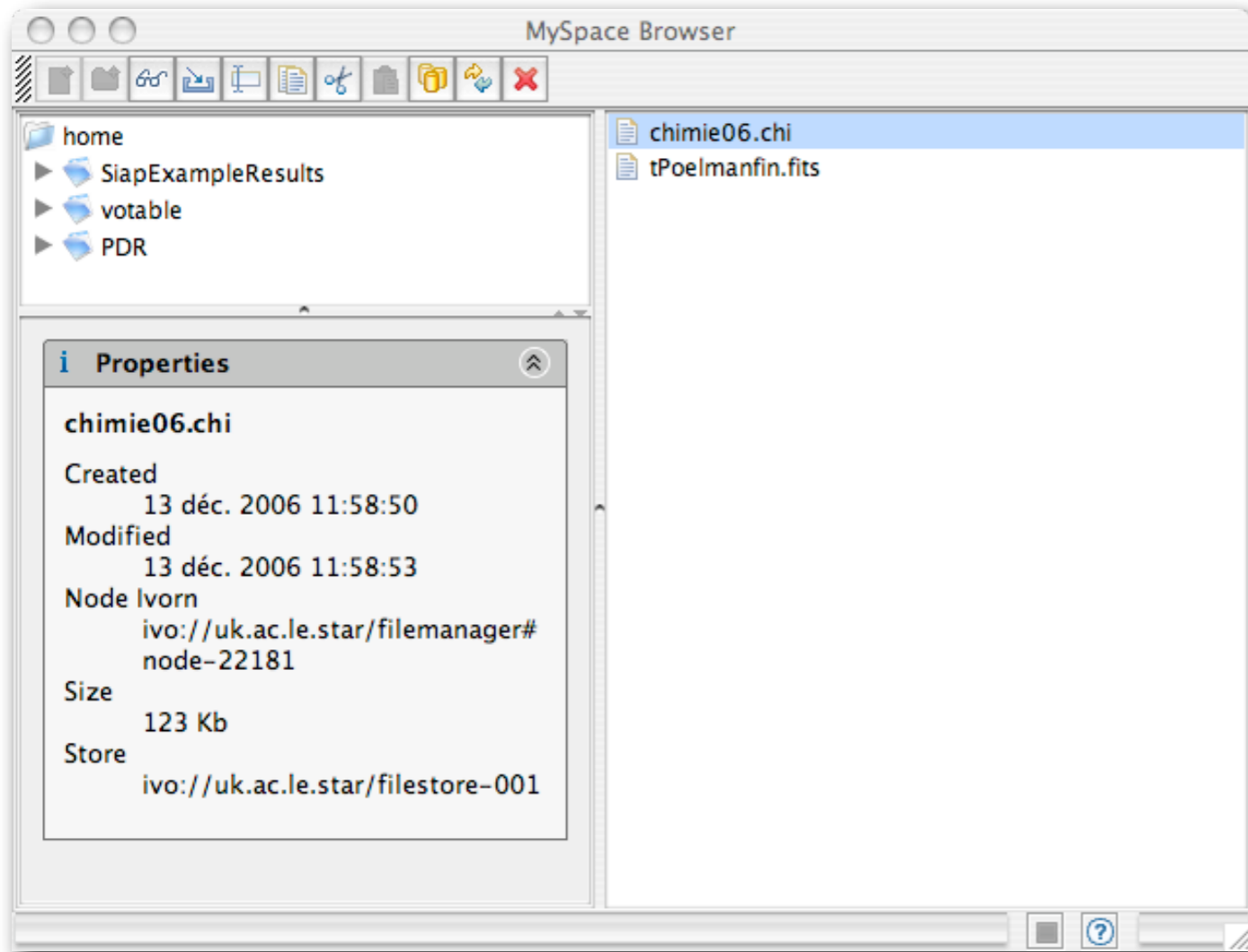
- Installation of Astrogrid at the Observatory of Paris
- Registration of the Meudon PDR code as a CEA service
- Description of parameters (xml file) : generates a generic interface

```
<CmdLineParameterDefn fileRef="true" type="binary" name="chimie">  
  <agpd:UI_Name>Chemistry file</agpd:UI_Name>  
  <agpd:UI_Description>Name of the chemistry file to use. If no chemistry file ... </agpd:UI_Description>  
</CmdLineParameterDefn>
```

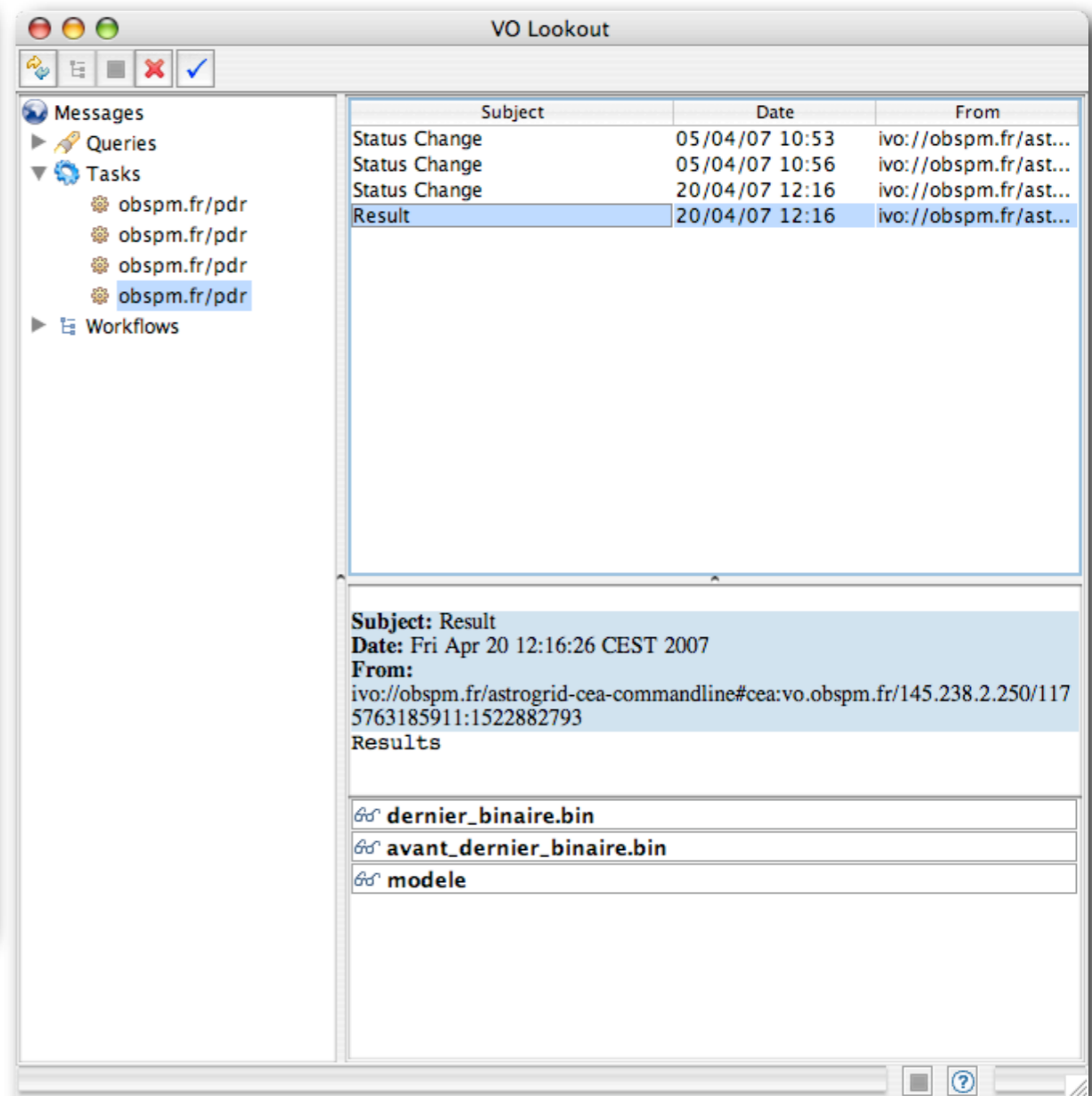
```
<CmdLineParameterDefn fileRef="false" type="text" name="srcpp">  
  <agpd:UI_Name>External radiation source (type spectral)</agpd:UI_Name>  
  <agpd:UI_Description>Add to the UV field the radiation field of a star ... </agpd:UI_Description>  
  <agpd:DefaultValue>B 1</agpd:DefaultValue>  
  <agpd:OptionList>  
    <agpd:OptionVal>0 3</agpd:OptionVal>  
    <agpd:OptionVal>0 5</agpd:OptionVal>  
    <agpd:OptionVal>0 8</agpd:OptionVal>  
    <agpd:OptionVal>B 0</agpd:OptionVal>  
    <agpd:OptionVal>B 1</agpd:OptionVal>
```

```
<ExecutionPath>/www/astrogrid-data/commandline-cec/apps/lancement_pdr.tcsh</ExecutionPath>  
<LongName>Meudon PDR code</LongName>  
<Description>The Meudon PDR code is a tool .... </Description>  
<ReferenceURL>http://aristote.obspm.fr/MIS</ReferenceURL>
```



MySpace

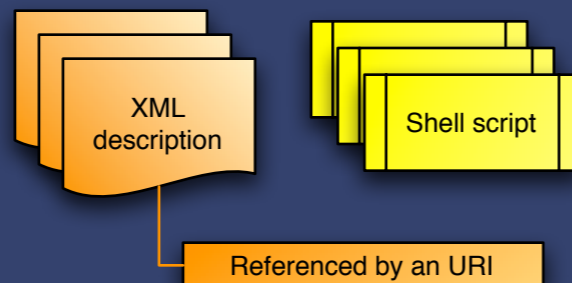


Lookout

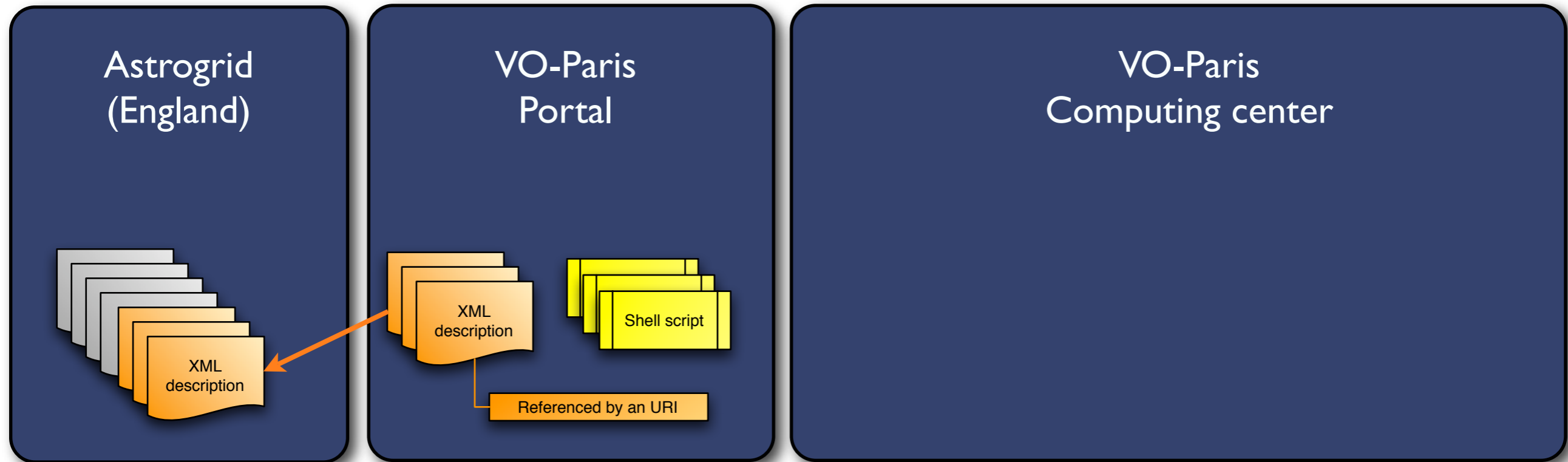
Astrogrid
(England)

VO-Paris
Portal

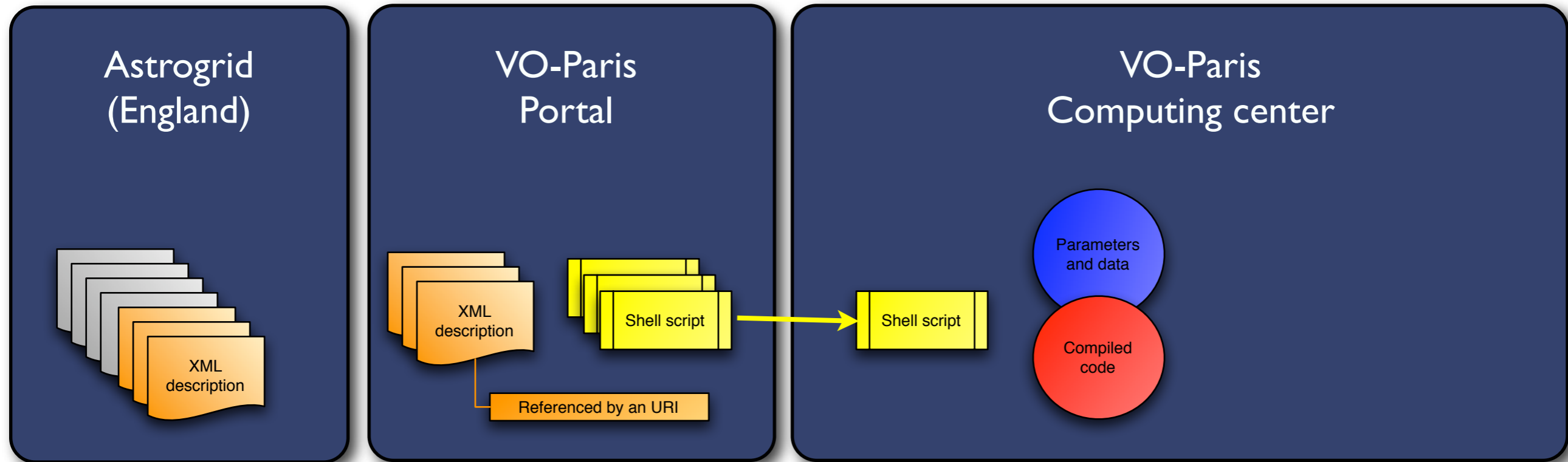
VO-Paris
Computing center



- On VO-Paris portal (where Astrogrid is installed)
- XML description of services
 - Shell scripts corresponding to services

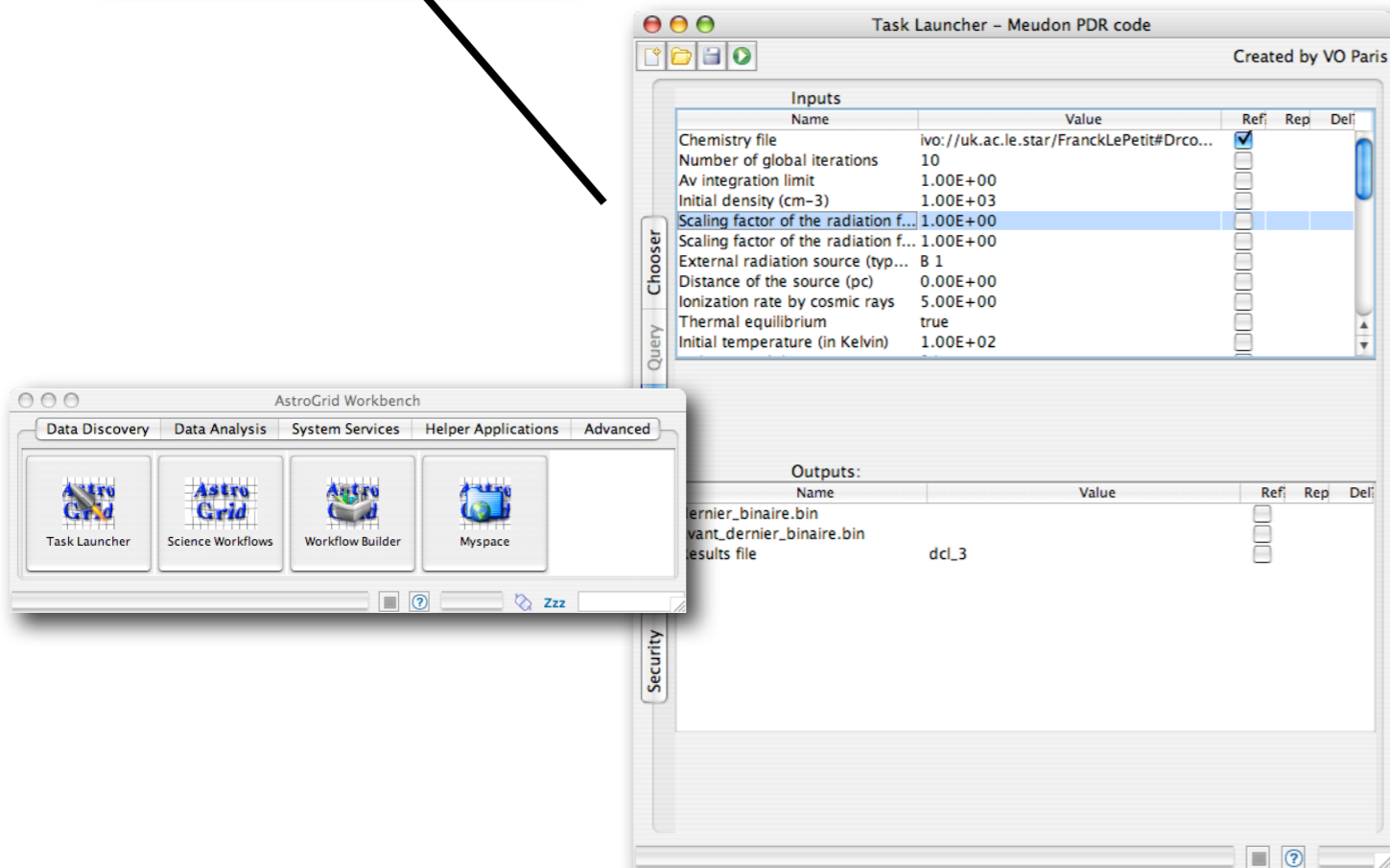
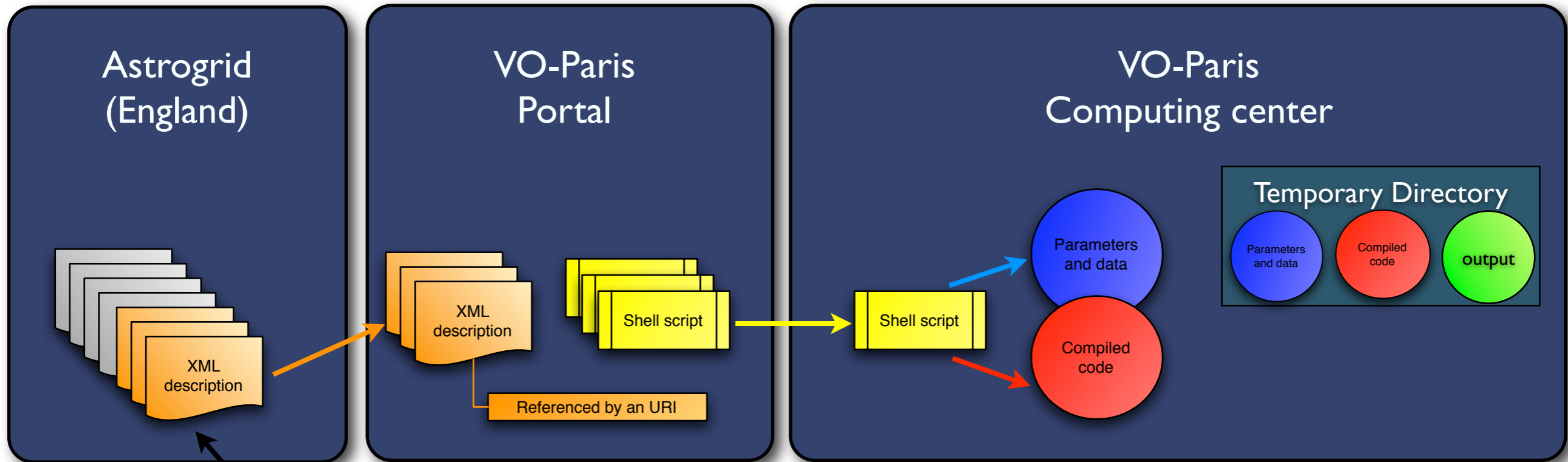


- Services are harvested by Astrogrid
- Identified by an URI

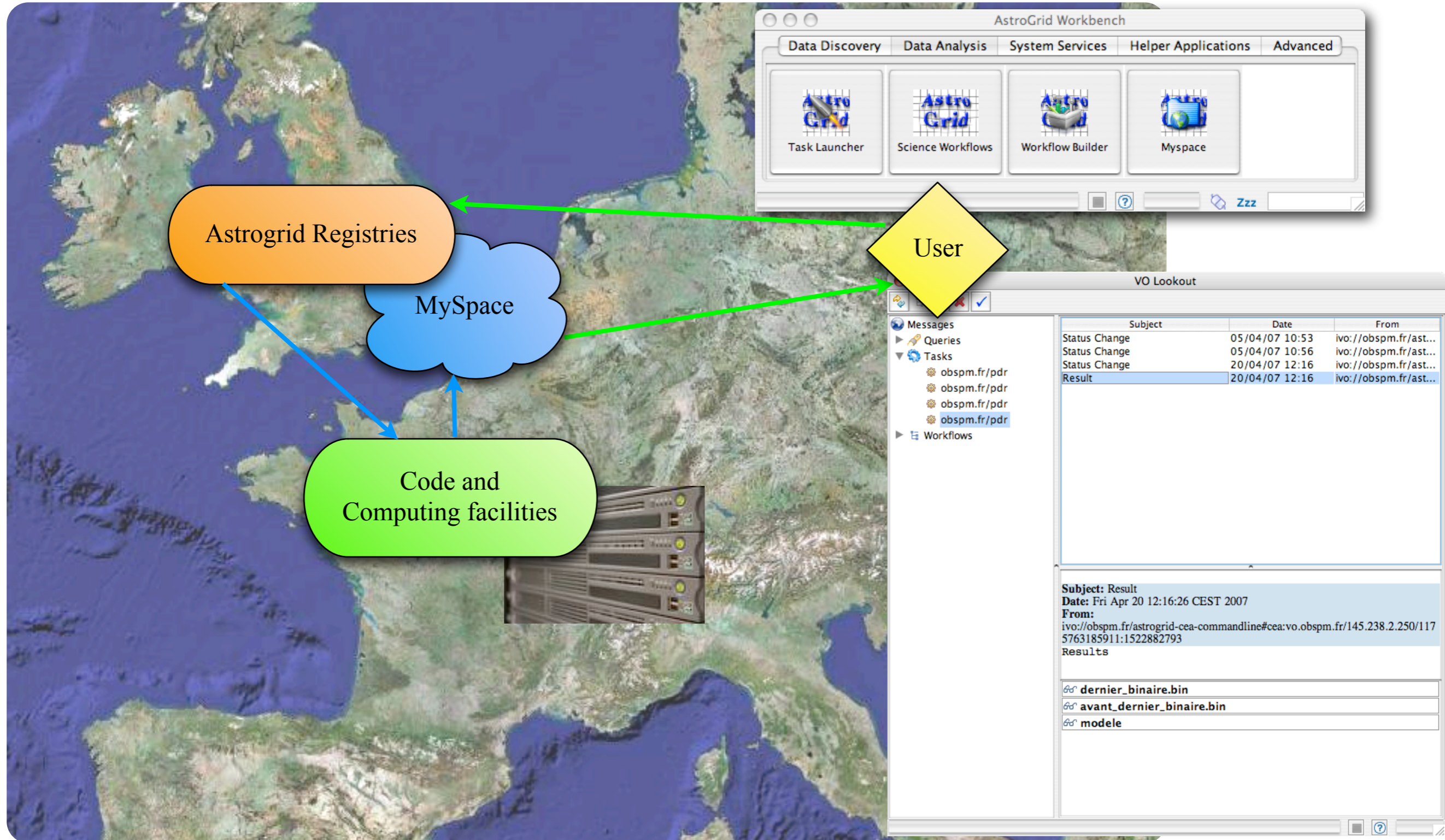


Computing center

- Shell script to command the execution
- Compiled code



- Parameters are transmitted as command lines parameters
- Shell script on Computing center transforms them in the input file waited by the code
- multi-user :
copy of the executable + parameters and data

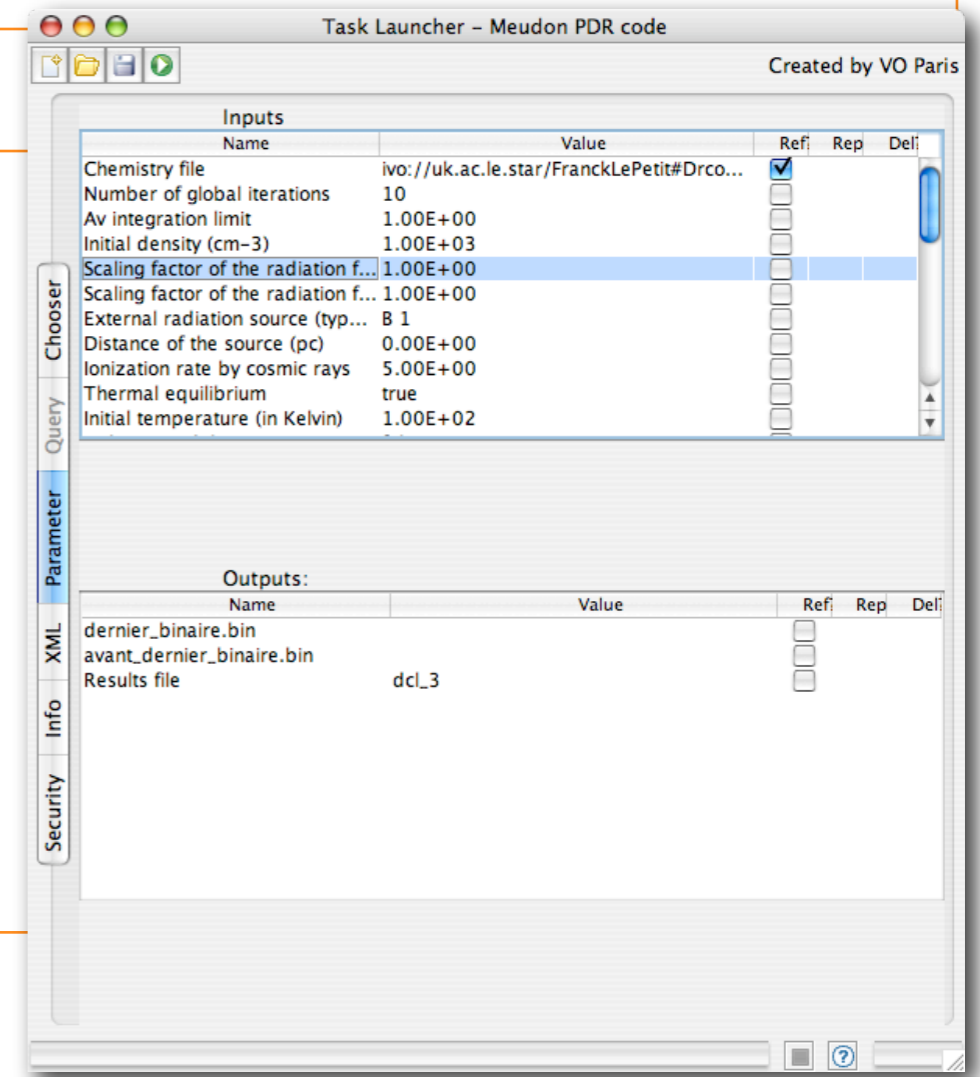


Advantages :

- Easy to use
- Produces automatically a generic interface
- Description of parameters, default values
- Use “Identification” from Astrogrid
- Can run codes on computing centers
- Access to MySpace (disk storage accessible from anywhere)

Drawbacks :

- Generic interface
- Not adapted to non specialists
- Not linked to the code
 - Developpement of the code more complex
 - No verification of parameters
 - No link between parameters
- Not possible to visualize parameters (curves)



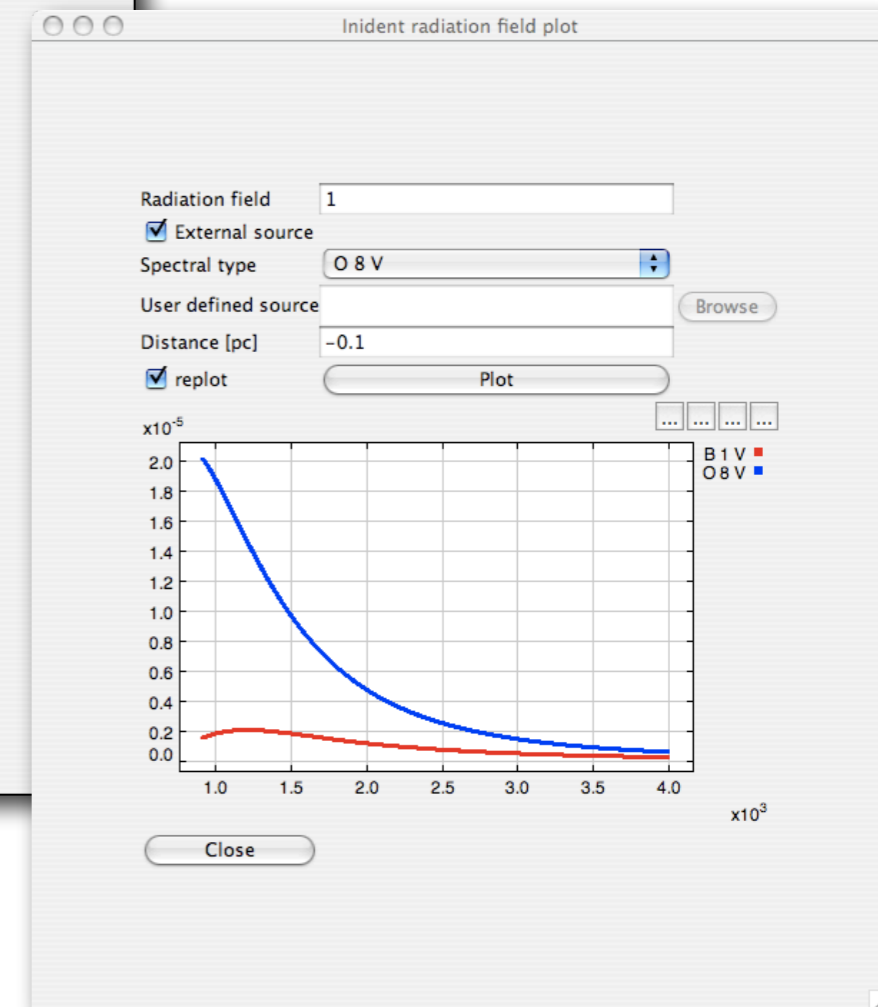
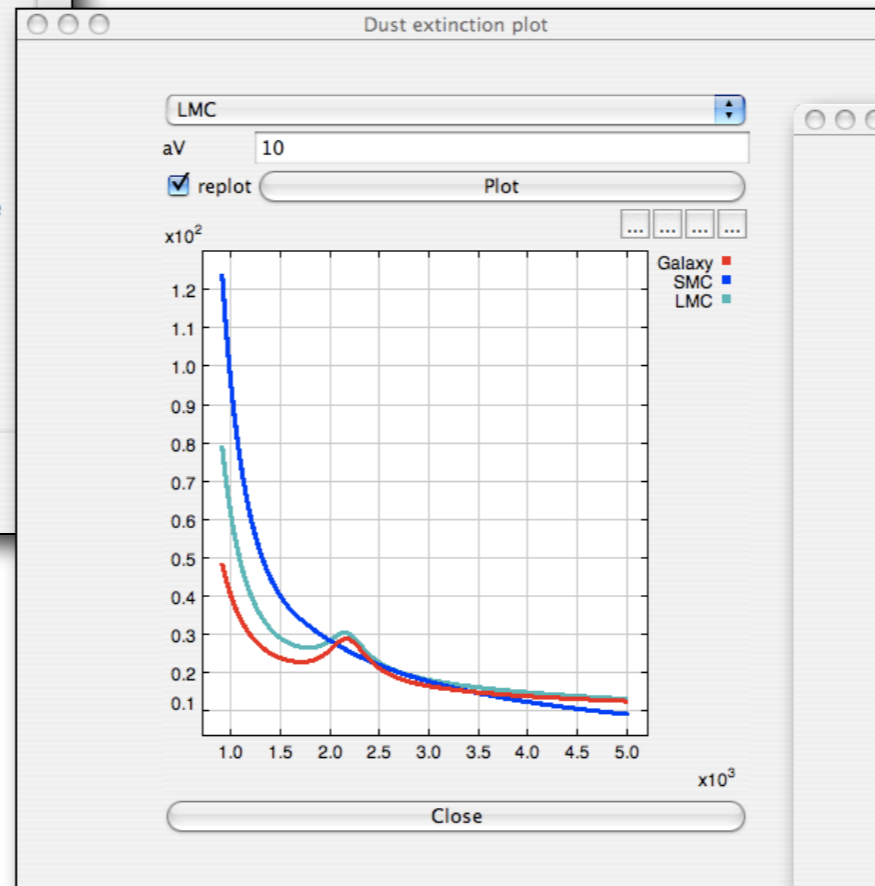
Specific interface communicating with Astrogrid : ASTRO RUNTIME

The Meudon PDR code interface includes the following parameters:

- Model name: model
- Chemistry file: chimie06.chi
- Size (Av): 1.0
- Density [cm⁻³]: 100
- Radiation field (left): 1
- Radiation field (right): 1
- External source:
- Spectral type: B 1 V
- User defined source:
- Distance [pc]: -0.0
- Thermal balance:
- Temperature [K]: 100
- Equation of state: Constant density
- Symetrical profile:
- Specific density profile:
- Pressure [cm⁻³ K]: 6000
- Cosmic rays ionization rate: 2.0
- Turbulent velocity [km/s]: 2.0

Number of iterations: 8

- Structuration of parameters
- Relations between parameters
- Link between code and interface
 - Code is more easy to develop
- Documentation
- Vizualisation tools



The screenshot shows a 'MySpace Browser' window with a file manager view. The file list includes 'chimie06.chi' and 'tPoelmanfin.fits'. A 'Properties' window for 'chimie06.chi' shows details like 'Created: 13 déc. 2006 11:58:50' and 'Node: lvorn'. Below it is 'The Meudon PDR code' window, which is a simulation control interface. It has tabs for 'Cloud parameters', 'Grains parameters', and 'Transfer'. The 'Cloud parameters' tab is active, showing fields for 'Model name' (model), 'Chemistry file' (chimie06.chi), 'Size (Av)' (1.0), 'Density [cm-3]' (100), 'Radiation field (left)' (1), 'Radiation field (right)' (1), 'Spectral type' (B 1 V), 'Temperature [K]' (100), 'Equation of state' (Constant density), 'Pressure [cm-3 K]' (6000), 'Cosmic rays ionization rate' (2.0), and 'Turbulent velocity [km/s]' (2.0). At the bottom, it shows 'Number of iterations: 8' and 'Launch' buttons. A 'VO Lookout' window is also visible, showing a list of messages and a detailed view of a 'Result' message with a date of 'Fri Apr 20 12:16:26 CEST 2007' and several attachments.

URI

Astro Runtime
An API for the VO

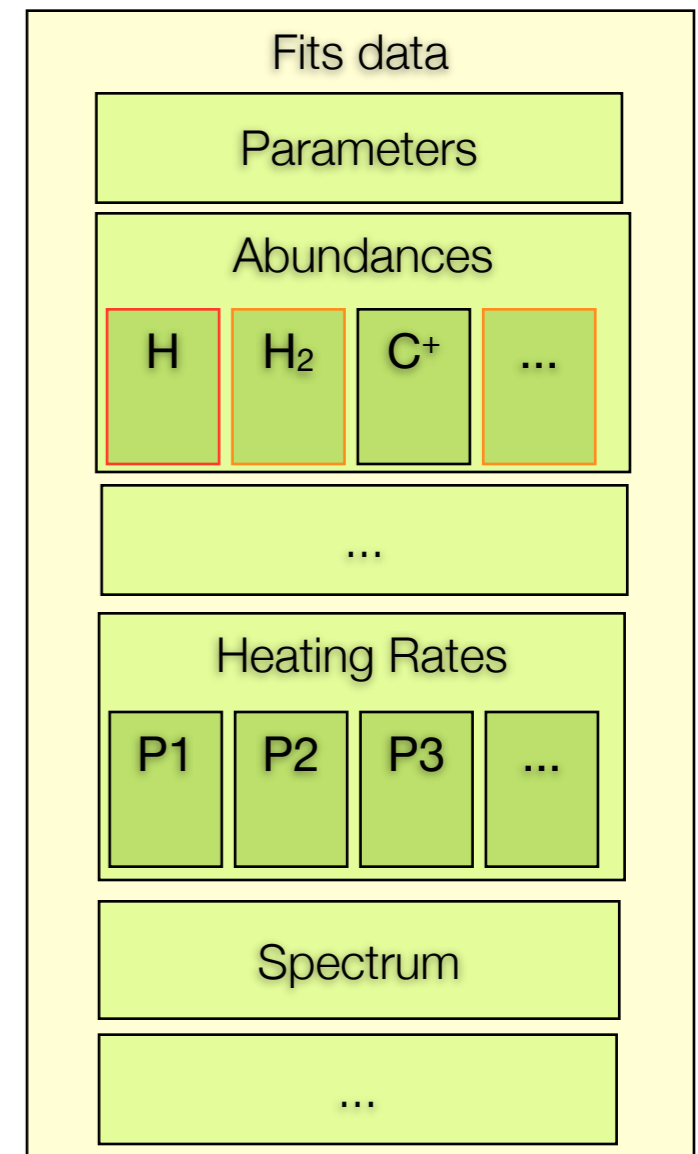
get XML template

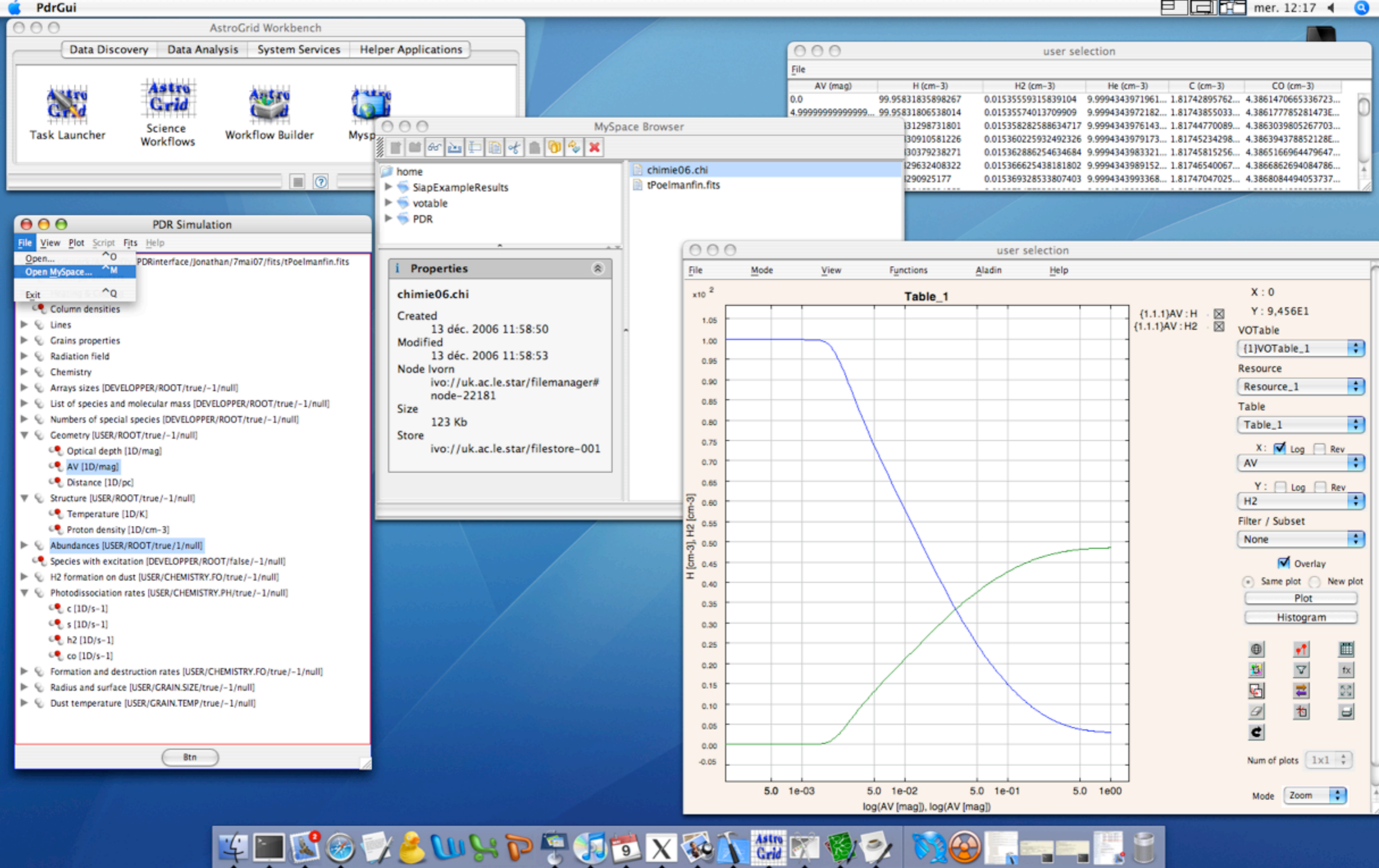
Astro Grid
Registries
Services identified by URI

MySpace

Computing center (VO-Paris)

- Problem of portability :
 - fits (only data at present - metadata will come later in VO-Table)
- Outputs of models / simulation codes
 - Some are observables : Spectrum, intensities, column densities
 - Some are not observables : abundances, excitation, physical processes ...
- Access to output
 - on the computer it has run
 - on MySpace (with Astro-runtime)
 - Data are not big compared to cosmological codes
→ download all results





Read .fits output file (local computer or MySpace)

- Send results in VO-Plot
- ASCII file
- VO-Table

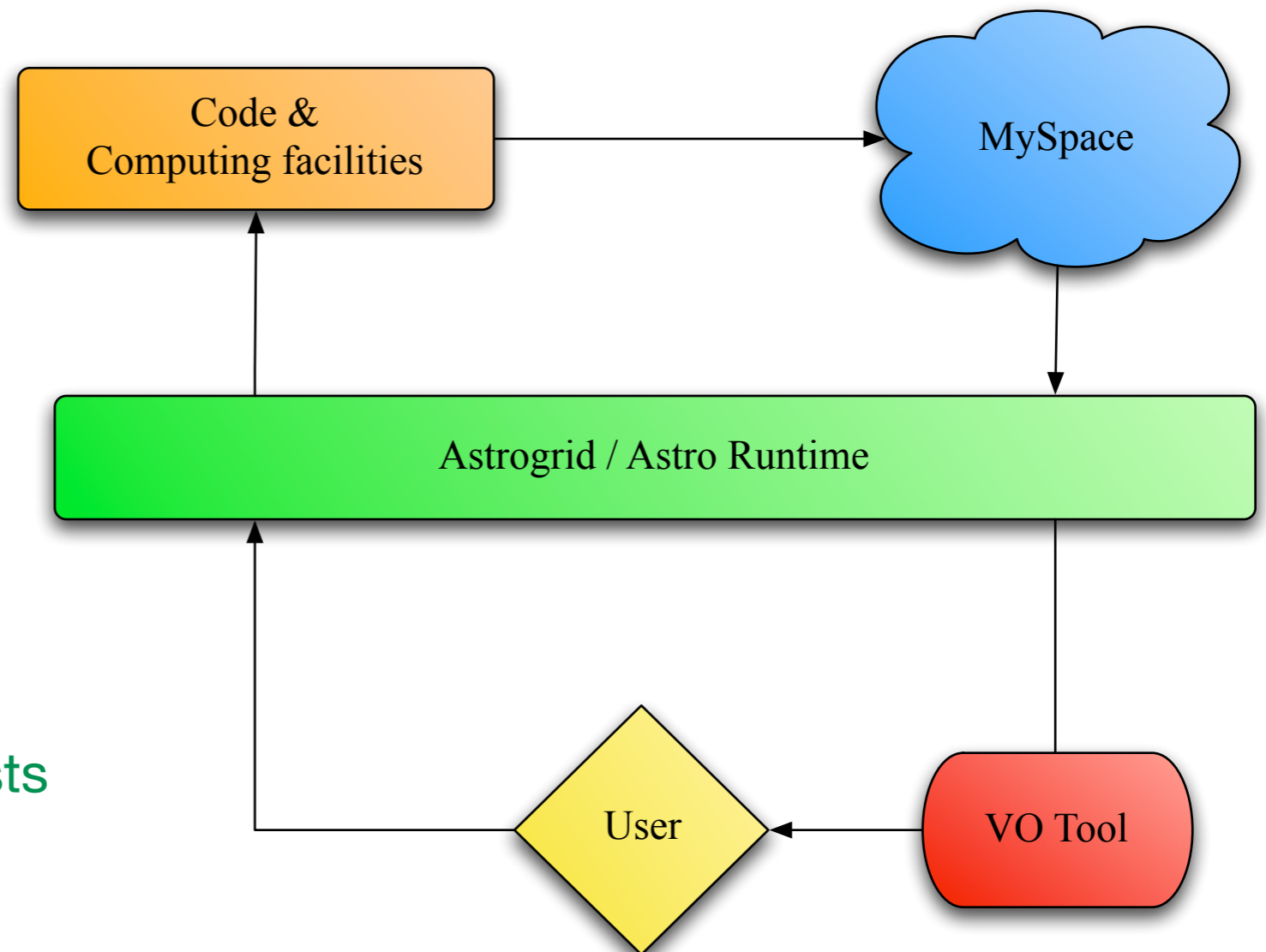
- Comparison of models
- Plastic

Objectives :

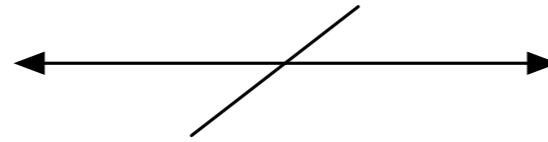
- Give access to simulation codes
- Give access to computing facilities
- Should be useable by non-specialists
 - documentation
 - friendly interface
- Codes in the VO should allow all possibilities as in non-VO mode

Next step :

- Workflows



PDR codes / Photo-ionization codes:
1 dimension → few points
Lots of physical quantities



Hydrodynamic / N-body
3 dimensions → lots of points
few physical quantities

