

# "The role of the educator in virtuality: Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep?"

Beatriz García

IVOA Edu IG, August 31st, 2020



UNSAM  
UNIVERSIDAD  
NACIONAL DE  
SAN MARTÍN



# Objectives of this meeting

- Identify problems with remote teaching
- Search possible solutions and hopefully find a set of best practices to recommend to the IVOA members to use in their education and outreach efforts in the upcoming months.
- Sharing experiences, successes and mistakes during remote teaching, from the educational and software environments

Do you have any advice for using or not using a specific tool in a given situation: let us know!

# Effective online education

Online education (teaching/learning) has been studied for decades.

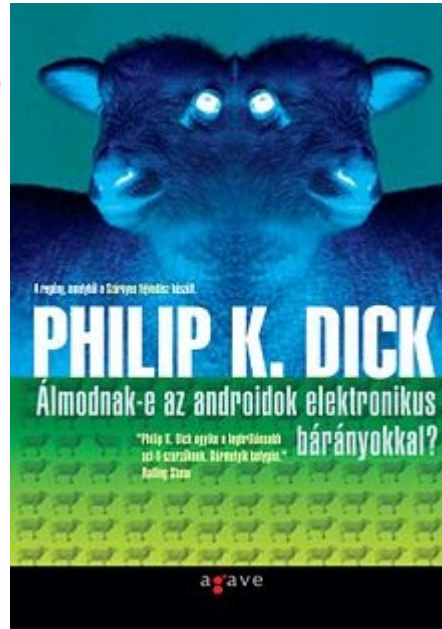
Research studies, theories, models, standards and evaluation criteria focus on the quality of online learning, online teaching and online course design.

What we know from the research is that effective online learning is the result of a **design and careful instructional planning**, using a **systematic model for design and development**.

This careful design process **could be absent in this emergency period**.

# Why Dick and the electric sheep?

Because in Dick's science fictions (which he understood as "a fictionalist philosopher: it is not art but truth") machines break all the time and epidemic forecasts do not prevent.



- This novel deals with topics such as
- the imprecise boundary between the artificial and the natural.
  - the decline of life and society, and
  - addresses various ethical problems about androids.

Also shows a special aesthetics and describes a destroyed, abandoned world, **where technology is omnipresent**

# Antecedents

Distance learning is a complex balance between content and interaction with activities that you cannot present on a computer screen.

Just using the “TICs tools” do not by themselves improve the educational process.

In an online environment, we must know how to find, select and use the relevant information

We need a curriculum redesign, integrate innovative methodologies, also in traditional teachers and students roles, review sources of knowledge, critically review current assessment systems based on project development.

**Independent learning is a skill that requires being learned.**

# Challenges

Because we are in the middle of the crisis, there was several aspects that we processed quickly:

- Transform Education in the Classroom (Led by teacher) to an online education.
- Advance in parallel, converting our courses, training and coordinate with experts.
- Involve and train teachers who work remotely.
- Support managers and management teams in schools, universities and powers to manage crisis and remote environments (previous experience?).
- Optimize budgets to convert courses, considering the threat of global recession.

Well-planned online learning experiences are significantly different from online courses in response to a crisis or disaster.

The Universities working to maintain instruction during the COVID-19 Pandemic understood these differences when evaluating this “distance learning from emergency”, an alternative term to establish a contrast with what many of us know as high quality online education.

F2F class



## Online Class (?)

- Present the topic
- Talk about the topic
- Write on the blackboard
- .....
- Capture Audience Attention??



# Theoretical frame work

## Multimedia Learning Theory (Richard Mayer)

An effective video should reduce the cognitive load of the student, that is, the amount of information that the brain processes.

## Cognitive load theory

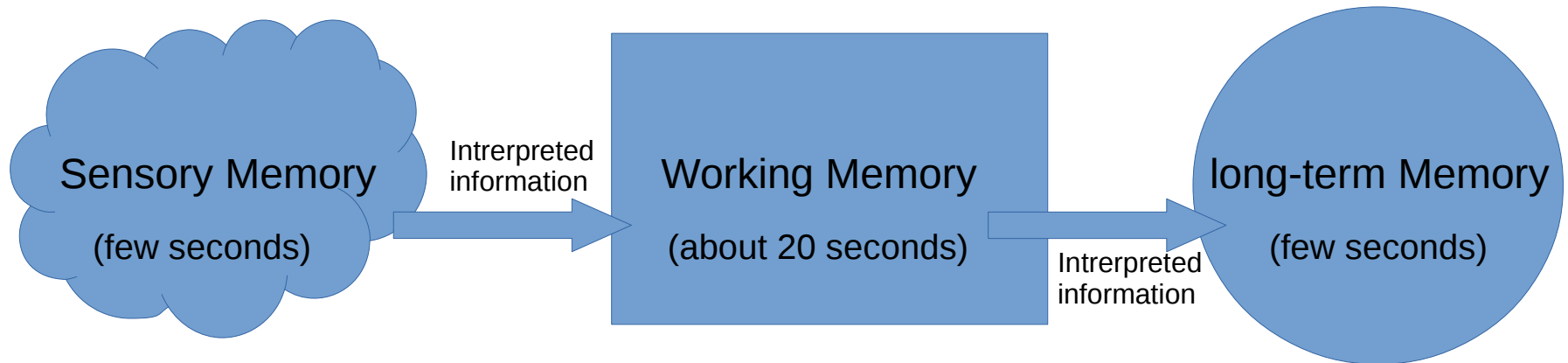
It is a psychological theory of instruction and learning that describes the human cognitive functioning and architecture, composed of:

sensory memory, working memory and long-term memory.



# Using multimedia learning theory

Is the process in which our brains process images and sounds. We receive images and sound in the sensory memory. The interpreted information is transferred from the sensory memory to the working memory



After enough repetition, to review the video or to apply the new skill acquired, the Information is stored in long-term memory.

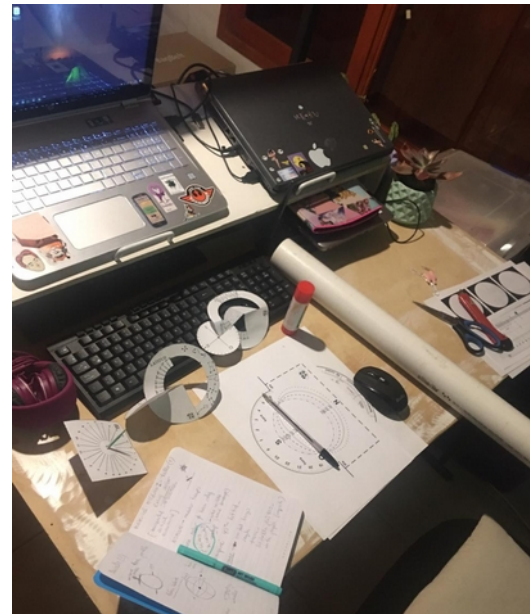
# Course organization and navigation

- Conveys optimism that students will succeed
  - Answer questions (forum or email)
  - Create an updated list of frequently asked questions
  - Post a quick video: clear up misconceptions, etc.
- 
- Grades and returns student work in a timely manner
  - Talk to students in online discussions.
  - Schedule student activities
  - Post update videos or lectures
  - Apply frequent formative assessments

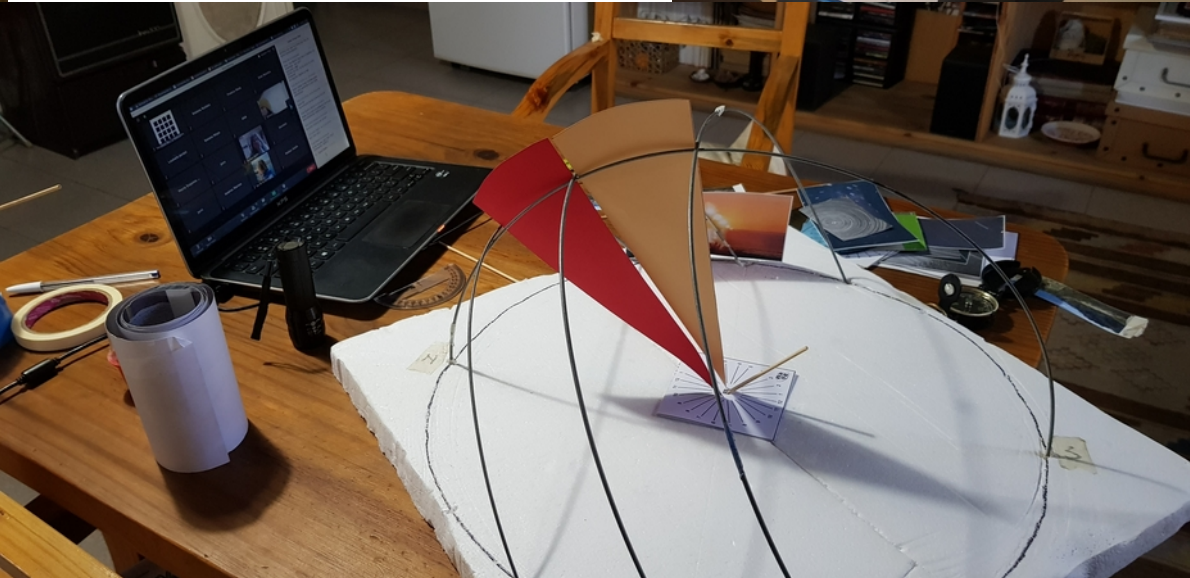


The "normal days?"

Is your class an attractive and pleasant place?



The house (any place) as classroom





Beatriz Garcia

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  <p>Facultad ... Naturales</p> | <p>Daiana Roldán</p>  |
|  <p>Franco Mulé</p>           |  <p>Eimi Riveira</p> |
|  <p>Lautaro Jardel</p>        |  <p>Daiana Moya</p>  |
|  <p>ANA</p>                   |  <p>Silvina</p>      |
|  <p>Maria Eugenia Lopez</p>  |  <p>Jarri</p>       |

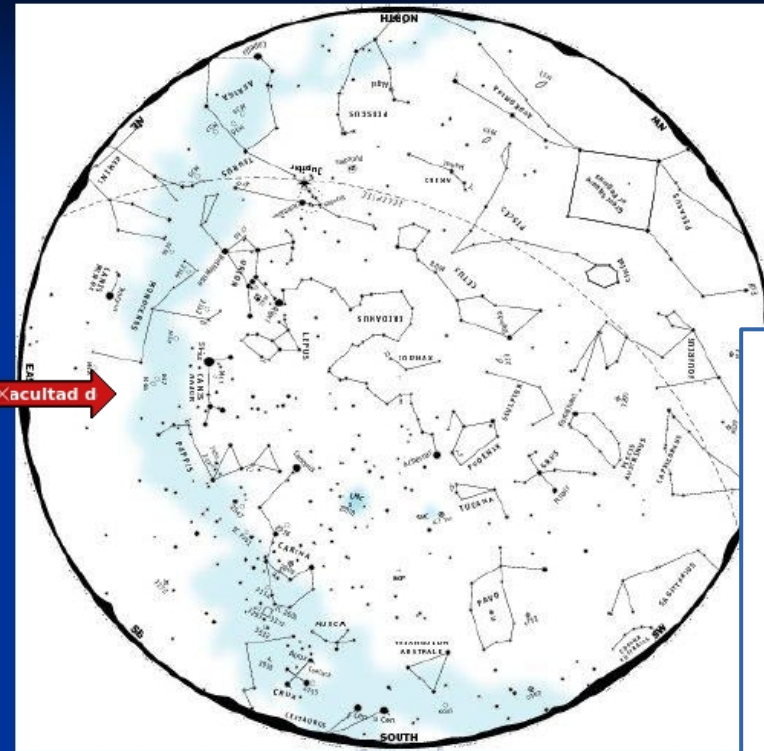
The teacher/professor online

Do you enjoy going to your class online?

Mute Stop Video Security Participants 25 New Share Pause Share

Untitled 2.pdf Presentación de ... ID: 864 1791 7585 Stop Share

Mouse Select Text Draw Stamp Spotlight Eraser Format



Facultad d

www.skymaps.com

Zoom Meeting Speaker View

|                          |                     |                |               |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Facultad d...y Naturales | Juan Pablo Martinez | Myriam Belfer  | ANA           | María Eugenia Lopez |
| Diego Prado              | Mati Ahumada        | Lautaro Jardel | Emiliana      | Andrés Marin...     |
| Jarri                    | Franco Mulé         | Silvina        | Denis Illesca | Matías Nieto        |
|                          | Moya                | Clarita Zonana | Erica Daniela | Daiana Roldán       |

Do you like to be there?

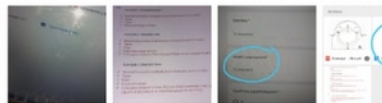




### Descripción

<https://zoom.us/j/91345773924?pwd=ZS9OUiNiTVdGY24rNTNiYUI4OXpjdz09>  
ID de reunión: 913 4577 3924  
Código de acceso: TAA-2020

### Archivos, enlaces y docs



Silenciar notificaciones

Personalizar notificaciones

Visibilidad de archivos multimedios

Ajustes del grupo

Cifrado

Los mensajes y las llamadas están cifrados.

moodle.fcen.uncu.edu.ar/moodle/course/view.php?id=11

Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales

# Taller de Astronomía ...

Inicio Área personal Eventos Mis Cursos Este curso

Buscar Cursos

Mis cursos > Astronomía

### Avisos

Bienvenida

Curso de Didáctica de la Astronomía

Este curso tiene por objetivos abordar los temas de la astronomía desde la enseñanza de la disciplina en distintos espacios de la enseñanza media, como introducirlos en el uso

### Navegación

- Área personal
- Inicio del sitio
- Páginas del sitio
- Mis cursos
- Astronomía
- Participantes

Mis cursos > Astronomía > Astrofísica I > Foro de DUDAS y CONSULTAS

### Foro de DUDAS y CONSULTAS

En este foro es posible postear dudas y consultas sobre el curso o los trabajos especiales a presentar para su aprobación

Se ha alcanzado la fecha límite para publicar en este foro, por lo que ya no puede publicar en él.

Añadir un nuevo tema de discusión

| Tema   | Comenzado por                        | Último mensaje ↓                   |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ☆ Reloj y Brújula solar                          | Pablo Matías Nieto<br>21 jul 2020    | Beatriz García<br>2 ago 2020       |
| ☆ Geometría del universo                         | Franco Javier Mulé...<br>9 jul 2020  | Juan Pablo Martinez<br>21 jul 2020 |
| ☆ Cómo citar las conferencias y talleres de NASE | Maria Belen Piai<br>14 jul 2020      | Beatriz García<br>19 jul 2020      |
| ☆ Rotacion del Sol (informe)                     | Lautaro Francisco ...<br>11 jul 2020 | Beatriz García<br>12 jul 2020      |
| ☆ Determinación de la rotación solar             | Emiliana de Rosas<br>11 jul 2020     | Beatriz García<br>12 jul 2020      |

moodle.fcen.uncu.edu.ar/moodle/course/view.php?id=11

## Trabajo Final

El Trabajo final de este espacio consiste en el que se apliquen temas tratados en el durante la capacitación, pero de manera individual.

También es posible plantear una actividad específica de materias de la escuela.

Trabajo Final

! Debido 13 de agosto de 2020

17 de 21 Enviados

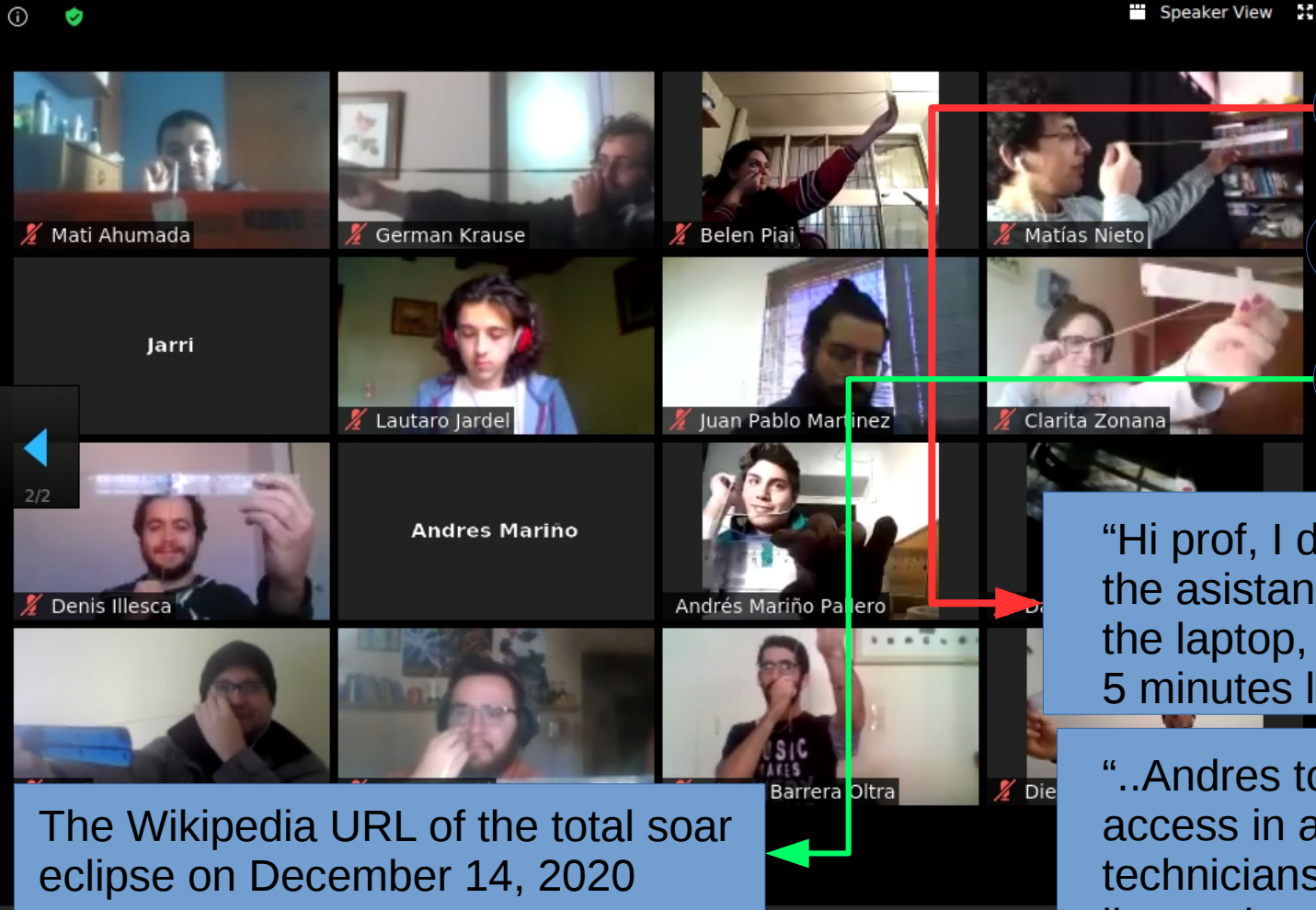
Entrega de TP3 Corregido

! Debido 5 de agosto de 2020

15 de 21 Enviados

Do you like to communicate with your students online?

Zoom Meeting



**Zoom Group Chat**

From **Clarita Zonana** to **Everyone**: 01:36 PM  
Hola profe, no sé si ya tomó asistencia... tuve problemas con mi computadora por eso inicié 5 minutos más tarde Perfecto! Gracias

From **Erica Peña** to **Everyone**: 01:49 PM  
Ahí un compañero (Andrés) que entra dentro de un momento porque están haciendo mantenimiento en la calle donde vive y no tiene luz.

From **Miguel Barrera Oltra** to **Everyone**: 02:17 PM  
[https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclipse\\_solar\\_del\\_14\\_de\\_diciembre\\_de\\_2020#/media/Archivo:SE2020Dec14T.gif](https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eclipse_solar_del_14_de_diciembre_de_2020#/media/Archivo:SE2020Dec14T.gif)

“Hi prof, I do not now if you controled the asistencia...I had a problem with the laptop, because of that I accessed 5 minutes later the class..”

The Wikipedia URL of the total soar eclipse on December 14, 2020

“..Andres told me that he will access in a moment...the technicians are working on power line maintenance”

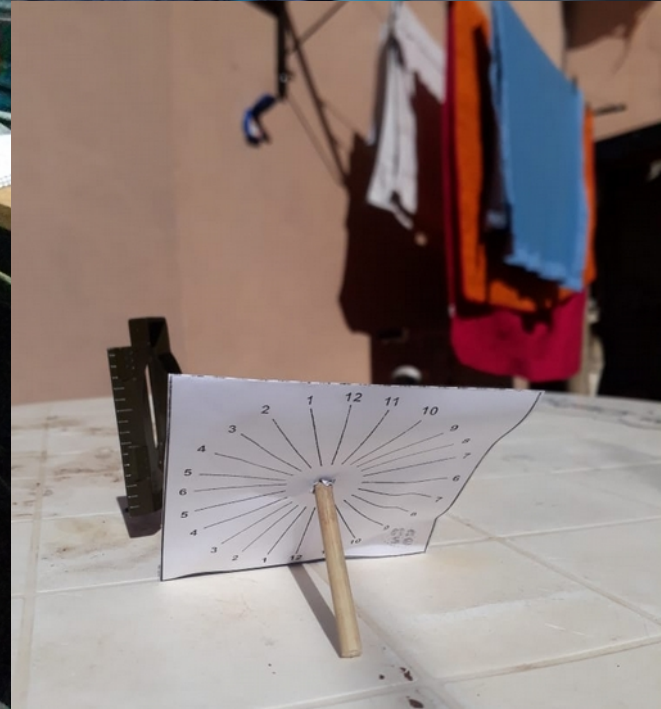
# Feedback with students

We also learn: urgently prepare surveys for students

- Ask how they feel
- Recognize that we understand the situation of students
- Be honest: to work remotely, we must learn together.
- Ask what ideas they have to contribute to good teaching and effective learning
- Tell them that this period of crisis is going to last.

Be proactive, don't expect students to complain about things they don't do





17:44 37%

ead.magisterio.uncu.edu.ar/m

- Campo eléctrico
- Voltaje
- Corriente
- Resistencia
- Leyes de Kirchoff
- Circuitos eléctricos
- Potencia disipada

Clase del 7 de abril de 2020

Semana del 14/04 al 21/04

**TP2. Circuitos**

Semana del 21 al 28 de abril de 2020

Fisica Moderna

Optica y Astronomía

Usted se ha identificado como Johanna Micaela MARSONET (Salir)  
Página Principal

The home-work at the cloud

21:38 100%

5CN-2020  
Abbona, Barrera A, Barrera M, Bat...

22 DE ABRIL DE 2020

Entre Rios M

Hola profee, acá esta el ejercicio número 5 11:55

Entre Rios M

Cuadrática

Escrib un mensaje

The resolution, not always by traditional ways

21:37 100%

5CN-2020  
Abbona, Barrera A, Barrera M, Bat...

28 DE ABRIL DE 2020 14:50 ✓✓

Marcos P

ASTRONOMÍA GRUPO 5 tp laboratorio1.mp4  
drive.google.com

[https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-ViqXmJyJNQEHC8vT4Nj5Dm2UzvlSda\\_/view?usp=drivesdk](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-ViqXmJyJNQEHC8vT4Nj5Dm2UzvlSda_/view?usp=drivesdk) 15:08

Cayrol M

~~Este mensaje fue eliminado~~ 15:12

Cayrol M

~~Este mensaje fue eliminado~~ 15:12

Cayrol M

Experimento-Motor Eléctrico-5°CN.mp4  
drive.google.com

GRUPO 1: <https://drive.google.com/open?id=1FuPL-7yZhCCzUekijQGqRzEAtVBnmtSh>

Excelente recibido grupo 1 15:54 ✓✓

Escrib un mensaje

The Lab experience

# The student as a factor of changes




el mismo para dar el primer impulso a la bobina. Para concluir podemos decir que

Motor eléctrico

Magisterio-2020  
Beatriz Garcia - 3/8

- 1 Motor eléctrico Beatriz Garcia 2:42
- 2 Pila de limones Beatriz Garcia 2:43
- 3 Campo eléctrico Beatriz Garcia 1:44
- 4 Electrólisis del agua Beatriz Garcia 2:16
- 5 Sensor de humedad de suelo Beatriz Garcia 4:15
- 6 Efectos magnéticos de la electricidad Beatriz Garcia 5:38

Física y Tecnología



EL TELEVISOR SE PRENDE Y LAS HEBRAS DE INFUSIÓN SE ALINEAN

Campo eléctrico

Magisterio-2020  
Beatriz Garcia - 3/8

- 1 Campo eléctrico Beatriz Garcia 1:44
- 4 Electrólisis del agua Beatriz Garcia 2:16
- 5 Sensor de humedad de suelo Beatriz Garcia 4:15
- 6 Efectos magnéticos de la electricidad Beatriz Garcia 5:38
- 7 Continuidad en circuitos eléctricos Beatriz Garcia 10:10
- 8 Electroscopio SCN 2020 Beatriz Garcia 2:13

Un espectáculo de Químico Sebastián Bruque CEM EPN

13 visualizaciones · 6 may. 2020

- Replace exams with assignment and projects.
- Upload material that complements and solves difficulties in asynchronous classes.
- Recording classes by videoconference, if they have not been able attend online.
- Consider more frequently the opinion of the student body.

# EM- 5CN- Evaluación FyA - Electricidad

Este formulario ya no recibe respuestas.  
El tiempo para la resolución ha concluido.

[beatrizgarciautn@gmail.com](mailto:beatrizgarciautn@gmail.com).

Google no creó ni aprobó este contenido. [Denunciar abuso](#) - [Condiciones del Servicio](#) - [Política de Privacidad](#)

Google Formularios

- Descriptive guides for online exams, duration and form of realization

Tu Respuesta: 6 Ohm

2. Indique, para el circuito de la Figura, el valor del Voltaje total. **Correcta**  
+2 / 2 Punto(s)

Tu Respuesta: 6 V

3. Estime la corriente que circula por una lampara de 60 W, conectada a 110 V **Correcta**  
+2 / 2 Punto(s)

Tu Respuesta: 0.55 A

4. Imagine el circuito de la figura, cual seria la potencia total del mismo. **Correcta**  
+2 / 2 Punto(s)

Tu Respuesta: 1360 W

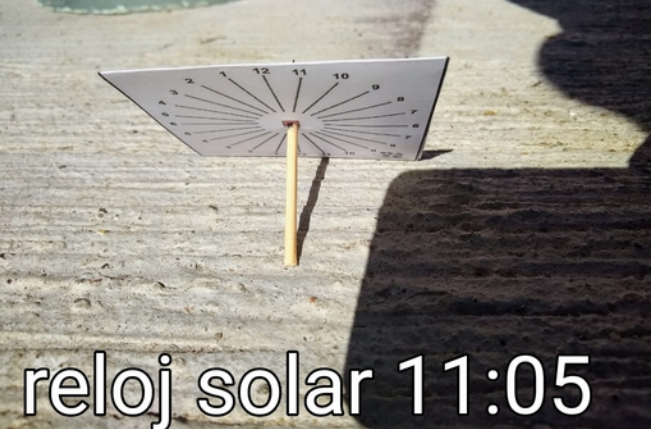
5. Imagine que usa una plancha en su casa (voltaje normal de una vivienda) cuya potencia es de 1200 W, a lo largo de 30 minutos. Cuáles sería la resistencia (Ohm) que la plancha ofrece a la corriente y la energía (J) consumida por la Plancha? (^ significa elevado a...)

**Incorrecta**  
0 / 2 Punto(s)

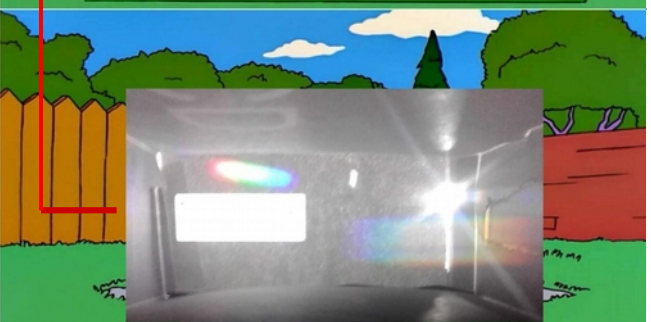
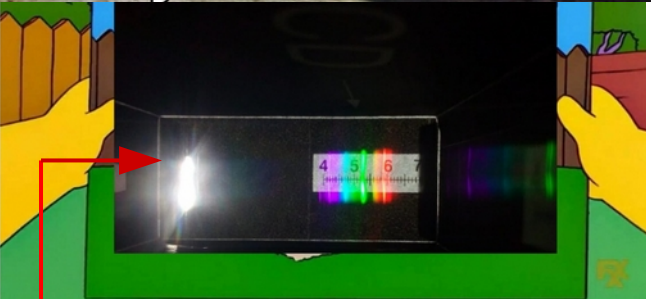
Tu Respuesta: 40.3 Ohms - 2.2 x 10<sup>6</sup> J

Respuesta Correcta: .40,3 - 2.2 x 10<sup>6</sup>

hora reloj pulsera 12:25



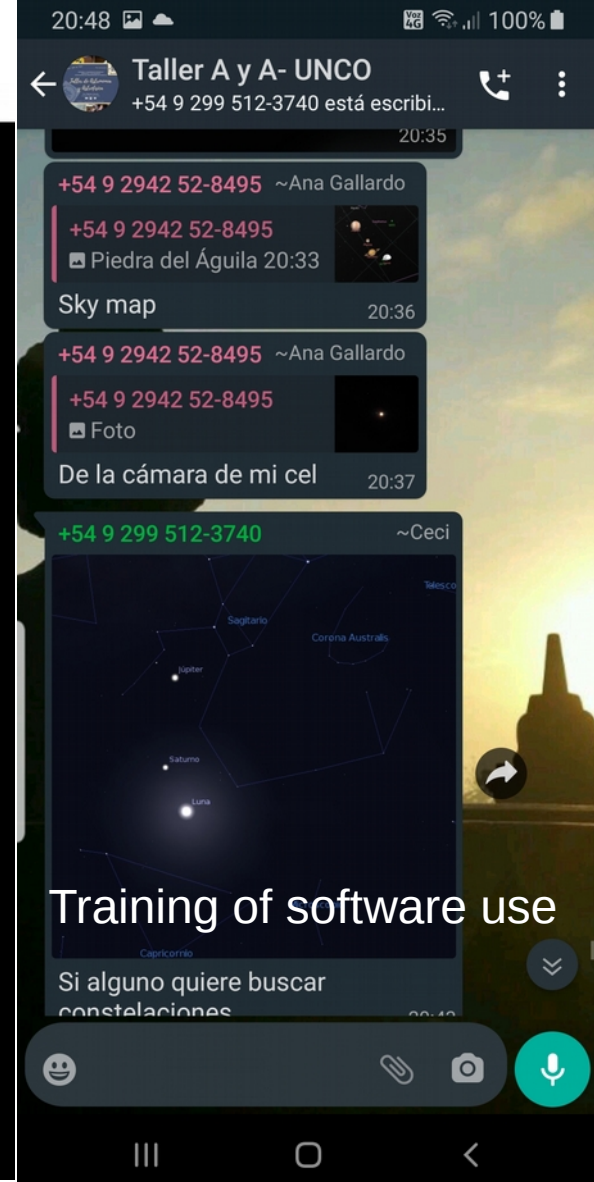
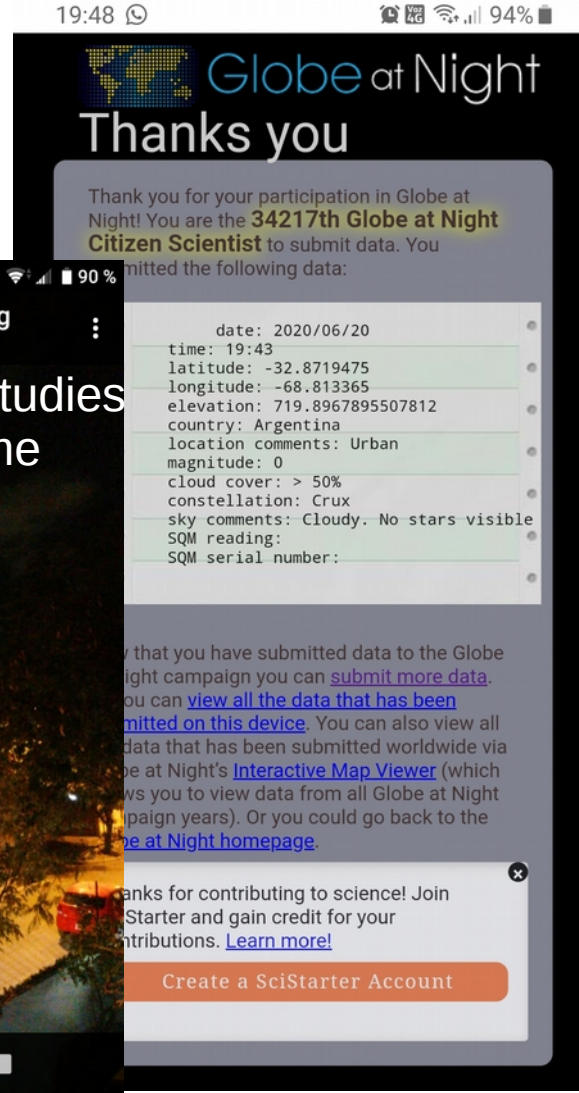
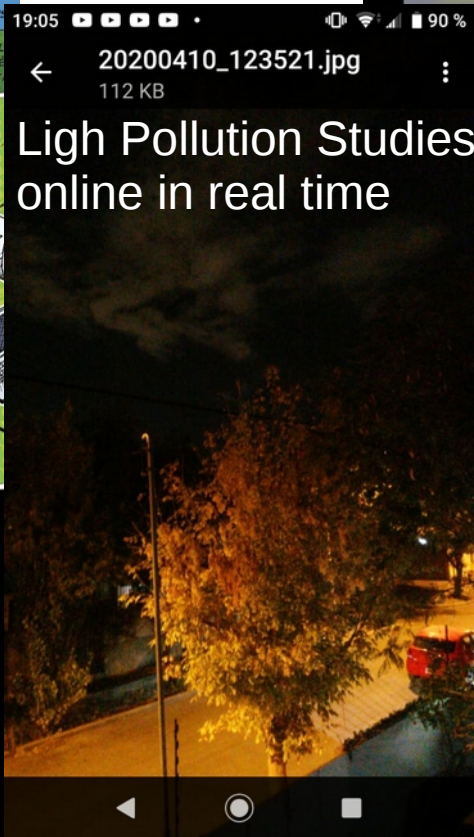
reloj solar 11:05



¡¿Por qué el mio no se ve así?!

- The virtuality is not a dark box with standard resources to buy or accept with close eyes
- It permits also developing personal strategies and complements the f2f style, and was used in the past and will be used in a better way beyond the pandemic for more people

It is not a dark box, but can be a Pandora box!



## Result of the Virtual Clases



The challenge is to test the effectiveness of each resource that we use

The permanent evaluation is more important than ever, to correct mistakes and errors

# Phases of innovation in education

Transition from traditional education at classrooms to a more flexible formula that includes face-to-face teaching, teaching online and the combination of both, involves 3 phases:

- Short term: immediate solutions (there we are now ...)
- Medium term: for the next few months
- Long-term: Strategic solutions



# What to do in the medium term?

- Connect the online strategy with the mission of the institution
- Change the educational model
- Apply an Instructional design model
- Teacher training workshops
- Standard online course design templates

Define institutional policies for students on expectations, accessibility problems for blind or deaf students, support for students students who do not have high-speed Internet, assessment strategy in line / campus.

# In the long term: (five years?)

- Digital learning strategy, what proportion which courses should be fully online, face-to-face or mixed (mix online and f2f).
- Rethinking face-to-face teaching in a mixed formula and maybe reduce face-to-face teaching by as much as 20-30%
- Create a digital technology center (non existing in all schools)
- Develop teacher training

Do not forget that we must prepare to evolve as teachers for a future online pedagogy.

Finally in this epoch, with a new status in which  
humanity seems to leave the stage, in the  
teaching-learning process the most  
important thing is, precisely,  
a touch of humanity

Thank you very much!